摛藻堂四庫全書薈要

史部

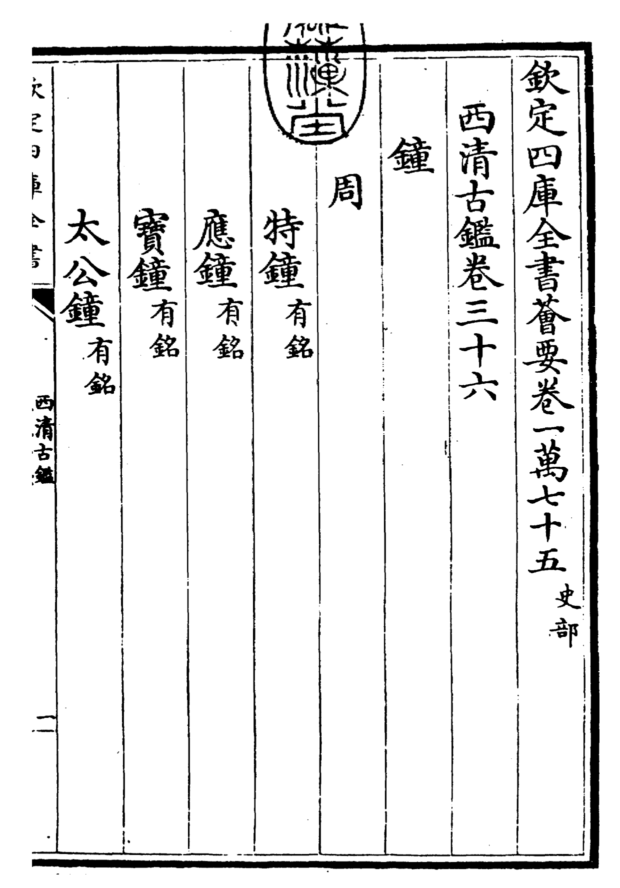
欽定四庫全書薈要

史部

西清古鑑卷三十六

詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀





欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬七十五 史部

西清古鑑卷三十六

鐘

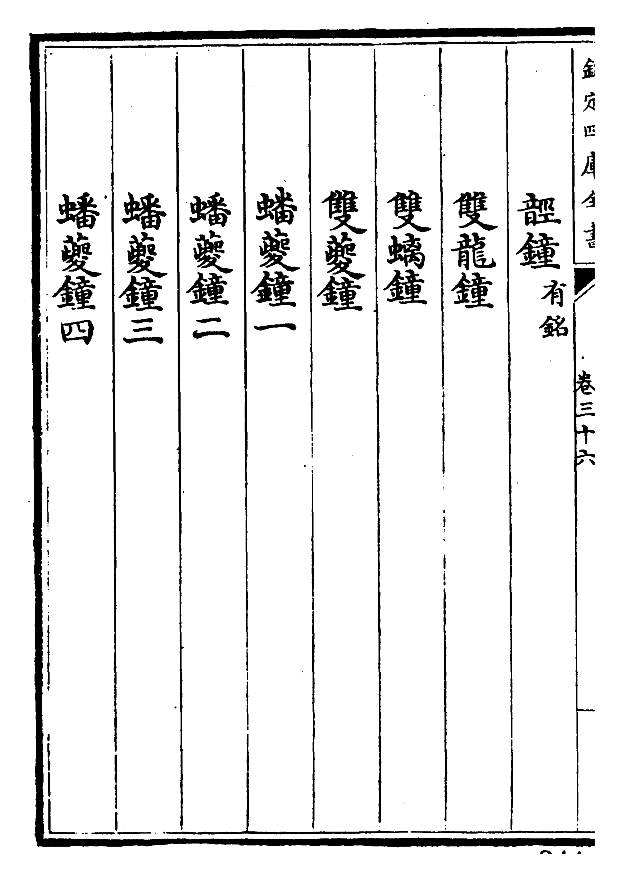
周

特鐘 有銘

應鐘 有銘

寶鐘 有銘

太公鐘 有銘



⿰音巠鐘 有銘

雙龍鐘

雙螭鐘

雙夔鐘

蟠夔鐘一

蟠夔鐘二

蟠夔鐘三

蟠夔鐘四

蟠夔鐘五

蟠夔鐘六

蟠夔鐘七

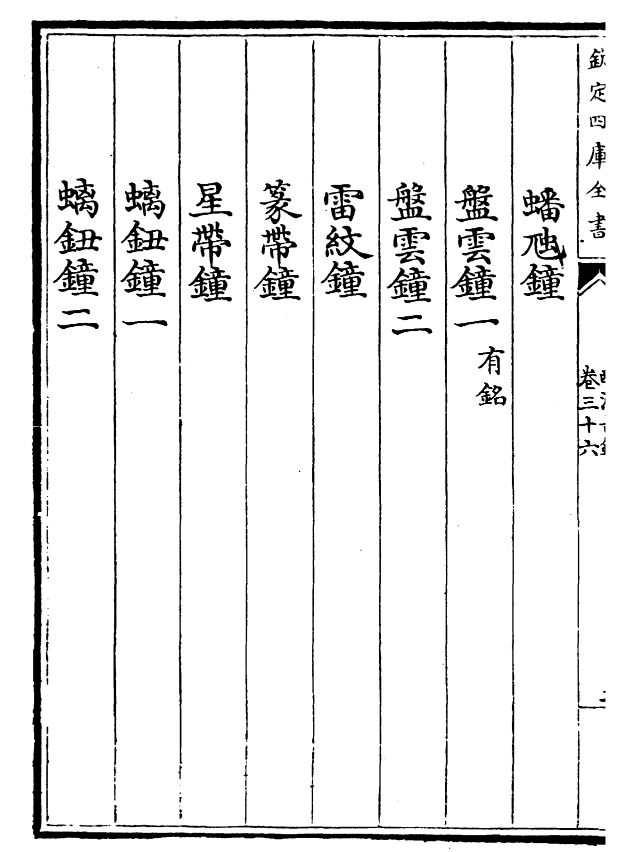
蟠夔鐘八

蟠夔鐘九

蟠螭鐘一

蟠螭鐘二

蟠螭鐘三



蟠虺鐘

盤雲鐘一 有銘

盤雲鐘二

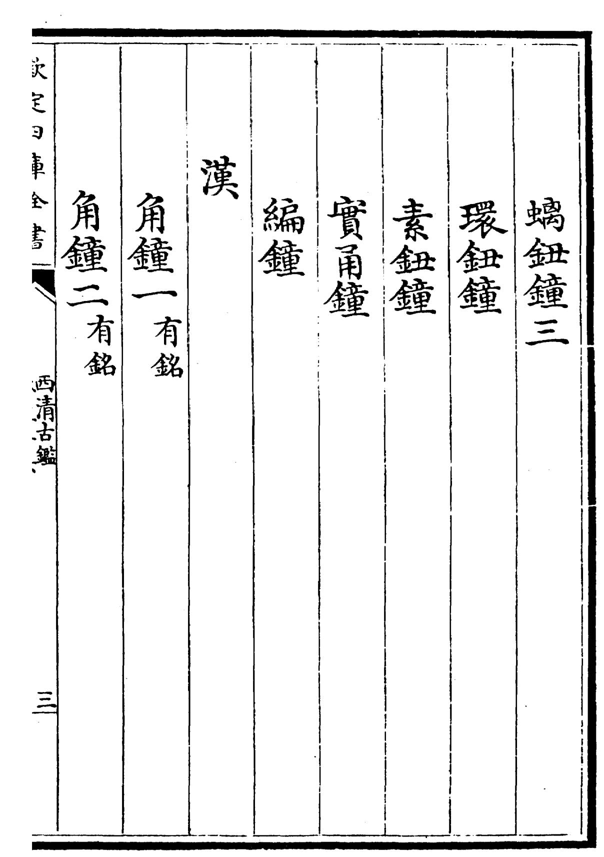
雷紋鐘

篆帶鐘

星帶鐘

螭鈕鐘一

螭鈕鐘二



蝸鈕鐘三

環鈕鐘

素鈕鐘

實甬鐘

編鐘

漢

角鐘一有銘

角鐘二有銘

雲螭鐘一

雲螭鐘二

蛟螭鐘

蟠螭鐘

編鐘一

編鐘二

蠶紋鐘

鐸



周

乳鐸

蟠夔鐸

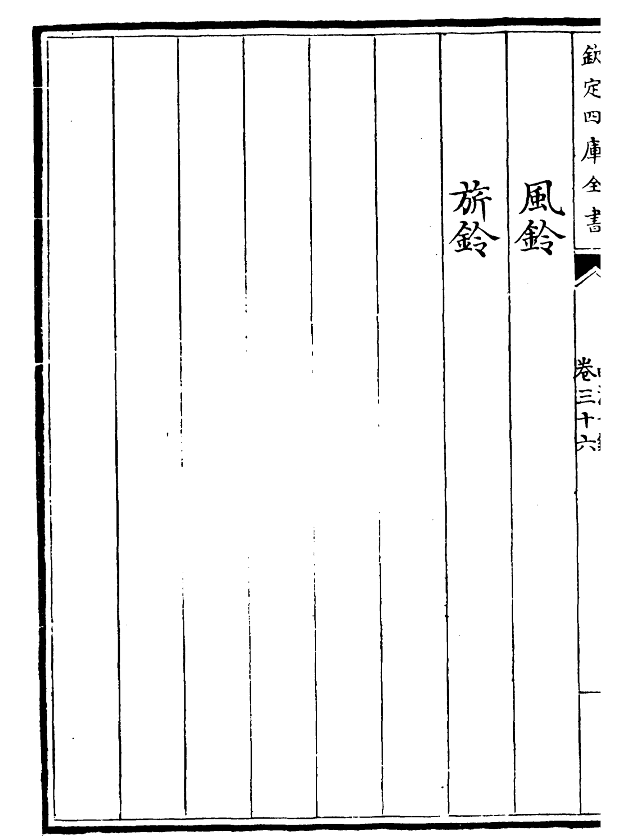
漢

檐鐸一

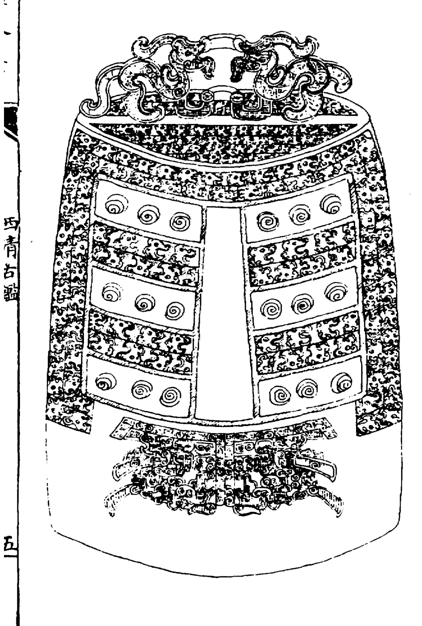
檐鐸二

鈴

漢


風鈴
旂鈴

周特鐘



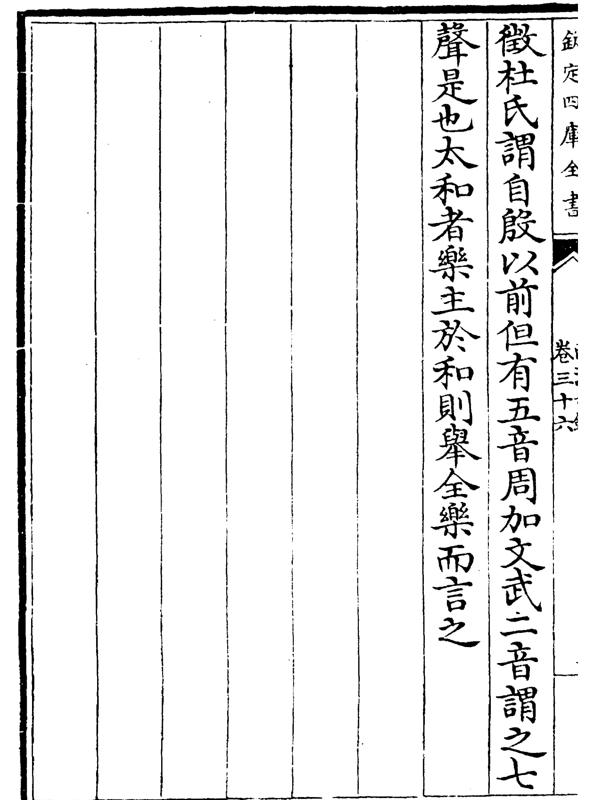
黃鐘清

黃鐘清

太和

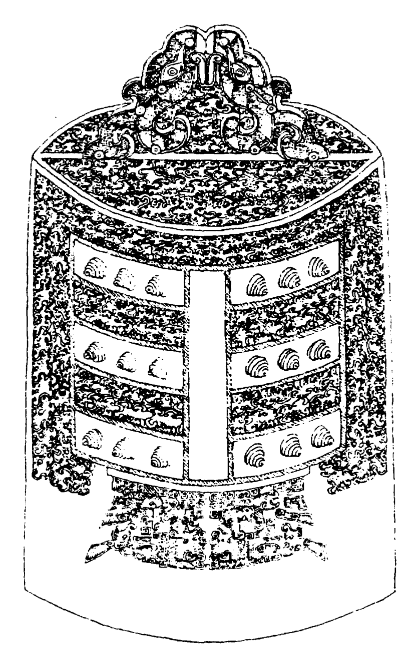
太和

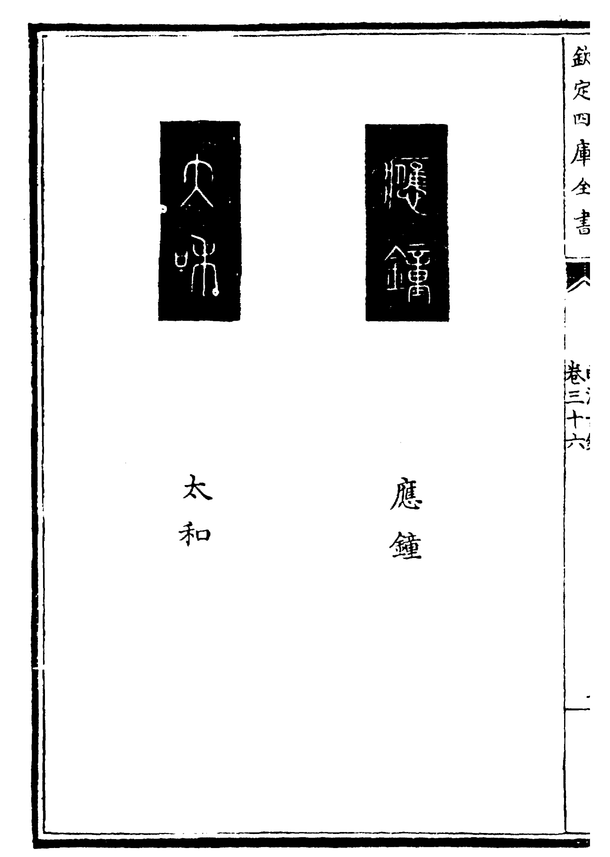
右高六寸九分鈕高一寸八分濶四寸六分兩舞相距五寸二分橫四寸三分兩銑相距五寸六分橫四寸五分枚三十六各長二分重一百九十一兩按黃鐘鐘特懸君音也律呂子聲之說發於杜氏通典五代兩宋樂懸有四清聲是子聲也又謂之半聲黃鐘正律無半變律有半即黃鐘之清聲也宋李照不知斥為鄭衛今觀此銘黃鐘清三字是周時已有清聲盖十二律錯綜相濟傳之自古非後人私臆所能為亦如五音之變宮變



徵杜氏謂自殷以前但有五音周加文武二音謂之七聲是也太和者樂主於和則舉全樂而言之

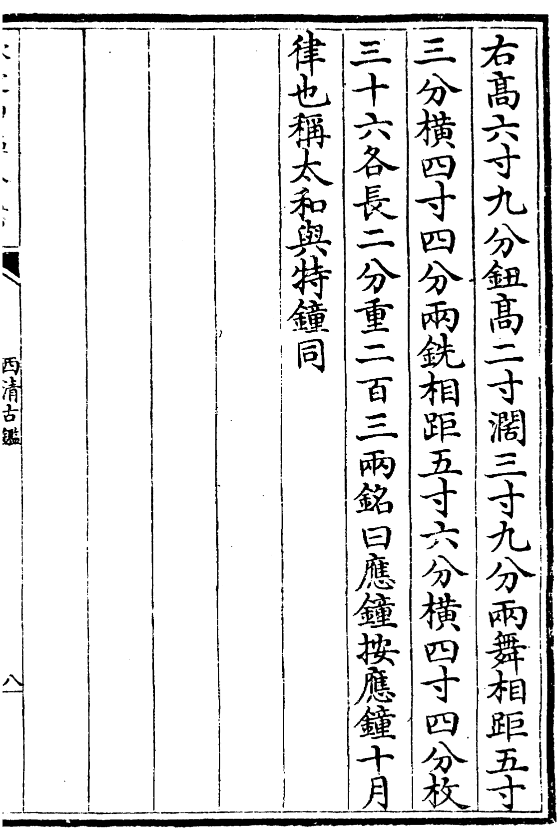
周應鐘

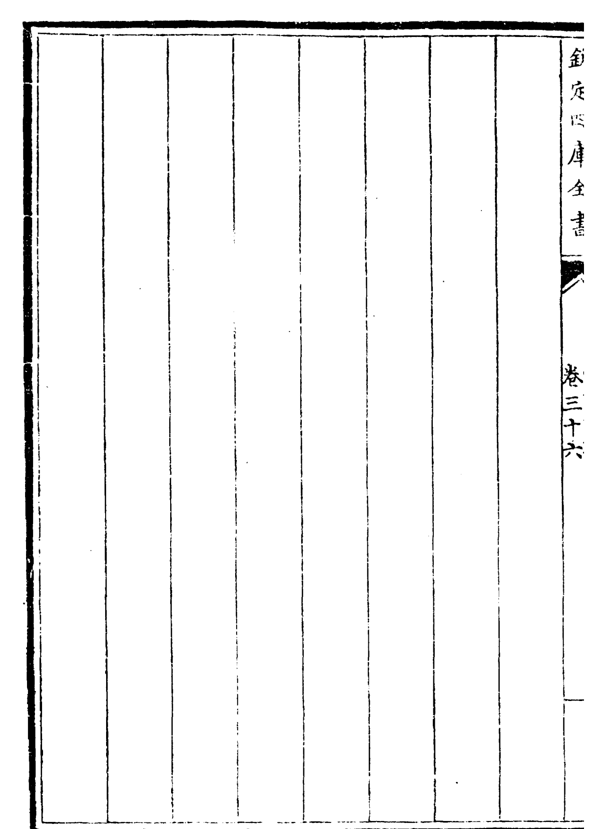




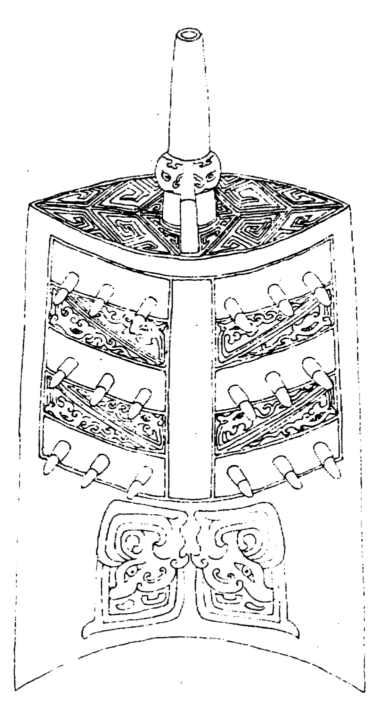
應鐘

太和


右高六寸九分鈕高二寸濶三寸九分兩舞相距五寸三分横四寸四分兩銑相距五寸六分横四寸四分枚三十六各長二分重二百三兩銘曰應鐘按應鐘十月律也稱太和與特鐘同



周寶鐘



王肇遣召文武菫疆

土南國孜孳敢陷虐

我土王𦎫我其至○

伐乃都孜孳迺遣○

来徒邵王南節東節具

見厶有大邦惟皇上帝

𡆧神保余小子朕猷有

成作競我惟司配皇

天王對作宗周寶鐘

○○心〻○○雝〻用昭格

丕顯祖考先〻王其儼

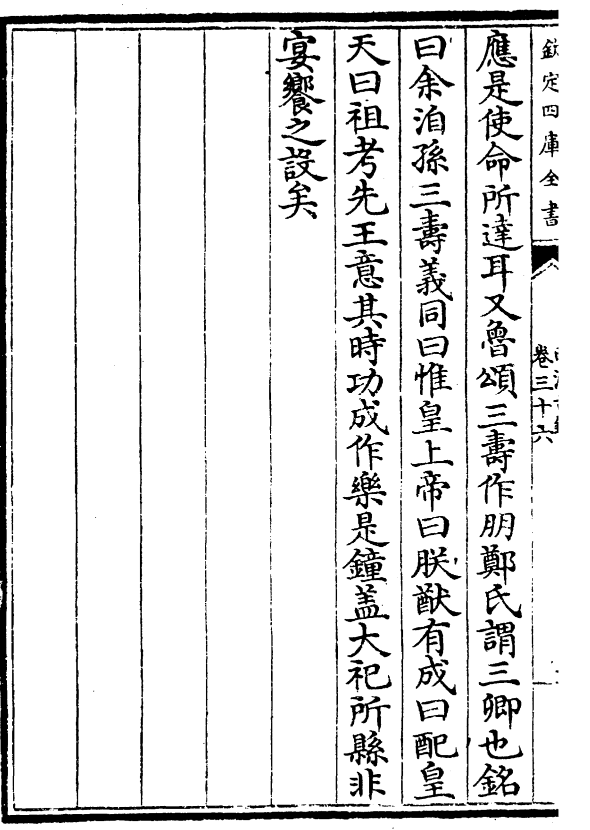
在上。豐〻降余多福〻

余泊孫参壽惟。琱

其萬年畯保四國

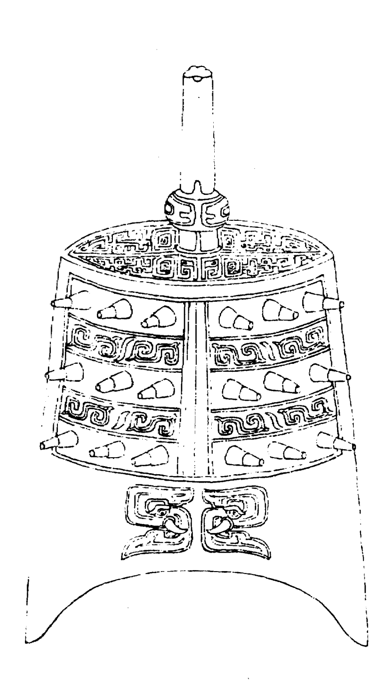
右高一尺三寸四分甬長七寸一分徑二寸五分有旋兩舞相距九寸四分橫七寸五分兩銑相距一尺一寸橫八寸二分枚三十六各長一寸一分重九百六十兩

銘詞幾不可句讀詩稱滔滔江漢南國之紀又禮記武始而北出再成而滅商三成而南四成而南國是疆銘曰南國應是周初時語按周禮地官掌節掌守邦節而辨其用以輔王命凡通達於天下者必有節以傳輔之銘曰南節東節而前稱肇遣召文武後云迺遣云来徒

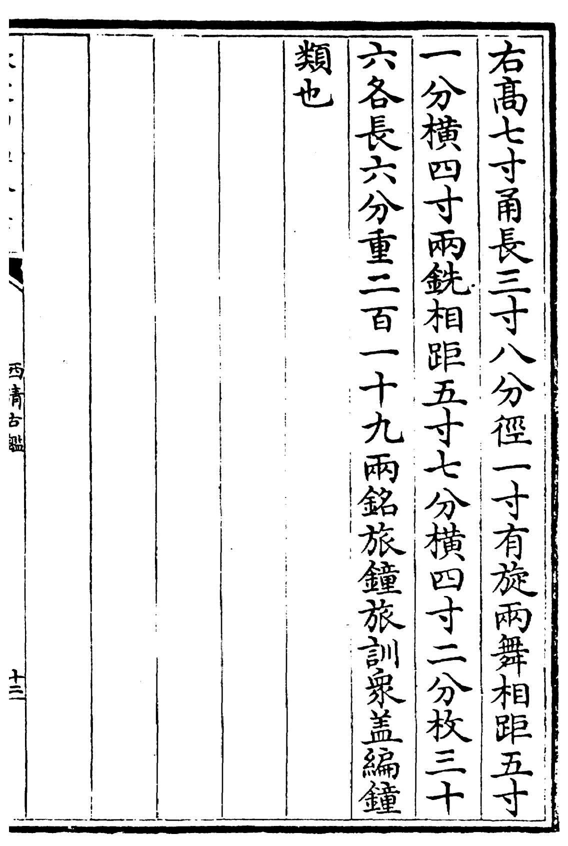


應是使命所達耳又魯頌三壽作朋鄭氏謂三卿也銘曰余洎孫三壽義同曰惟皇上帝曰朕猷有成曰配皇天曰祖考先王意其時功成作樂是鐘蓋大祀所縣非宴饗之設矣

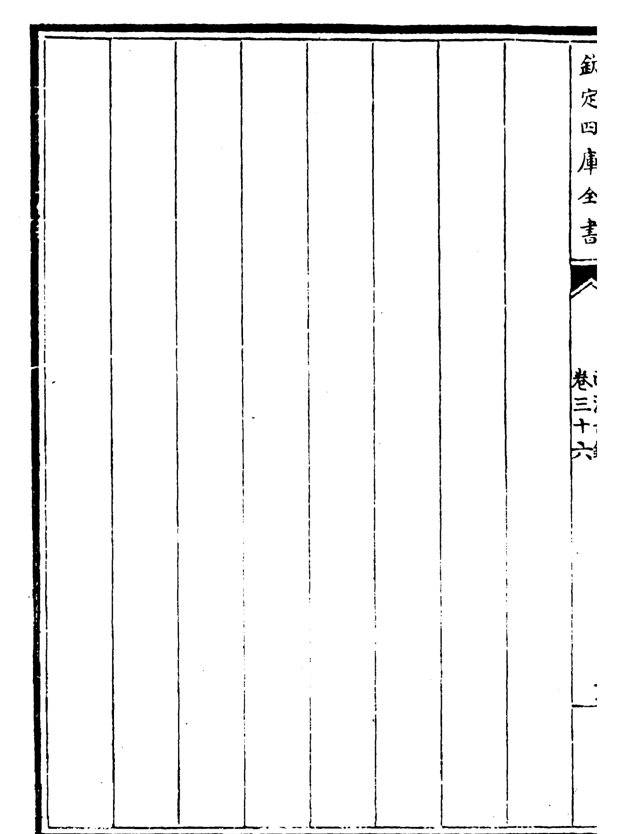
周太公鐘



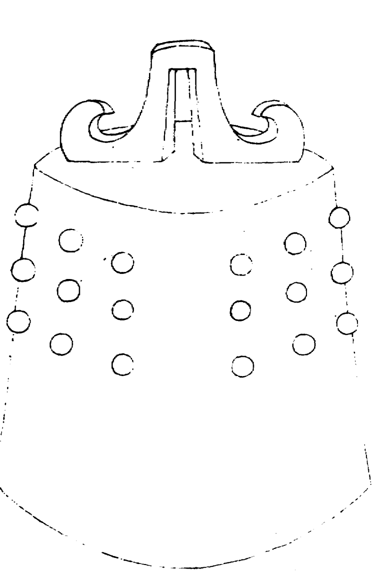
太公作旅鐘
子孫永寶用



右高七寸甬長三寸八分徑一寸有旋兩舞相距五寸一分横四寸兩銑相距五寸七分横四寸二分枚三十六各長六分重二百一十九兩銘旅鐘旅訓衆盖編鐘類也



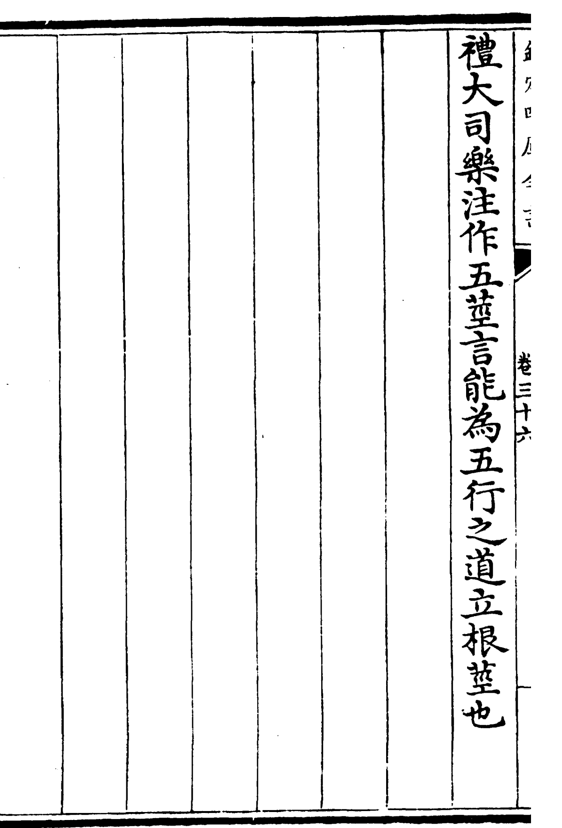
周䪫鐘



宋公成之䪞鐘

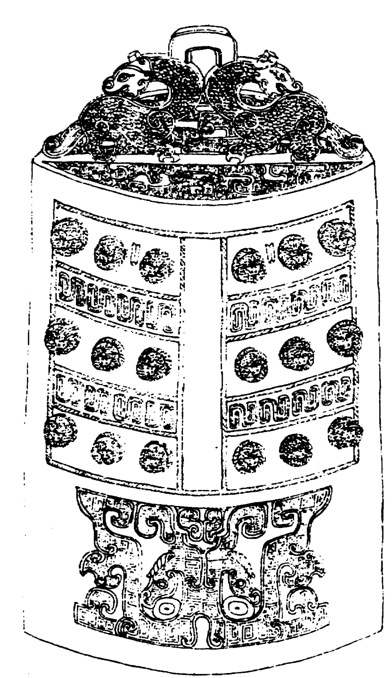
宋公成之䪞鐘

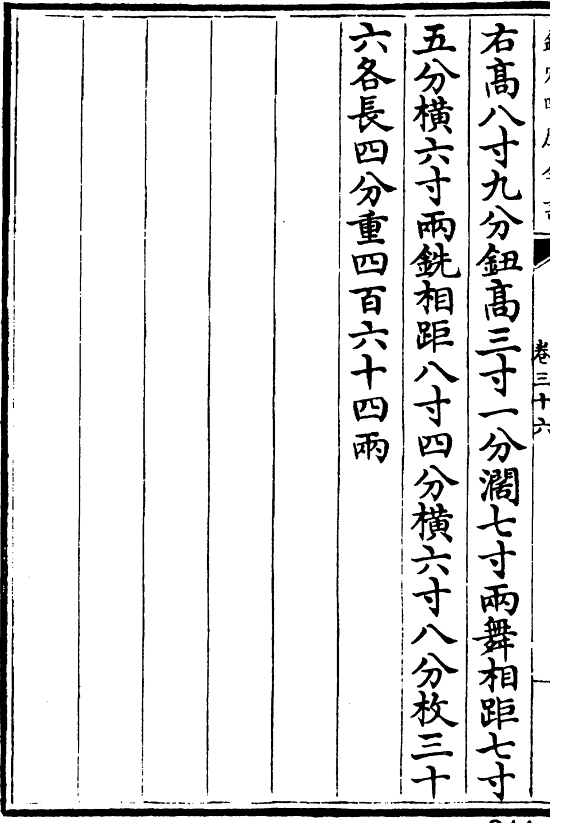
右高九寸二分鈕高二寸六分濶六寸三分兩舞相距七寸五分横六寸一分兩銑相距八寸五分横如兩舞相距之數枚三十六各長五分重六百六十六兩博古圖宋公䪁鐘凡六形制各異而銘字同廬陵羅泌路史餘論記宋崇寧三年甲申之歲得諸南都崇福禪寃者是也宋公名成者二名固成者一不能實指為何公而泌獨言平公成未知何據博古圖謂六䪁為黄帝樂玟樂縟叶圖徵淮南鴻烈解及班志皆言之䪁與莖同周



禮大司樂注作五莖言能為五行之道立根莖也

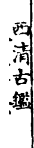
周雙龍鐘

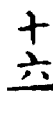


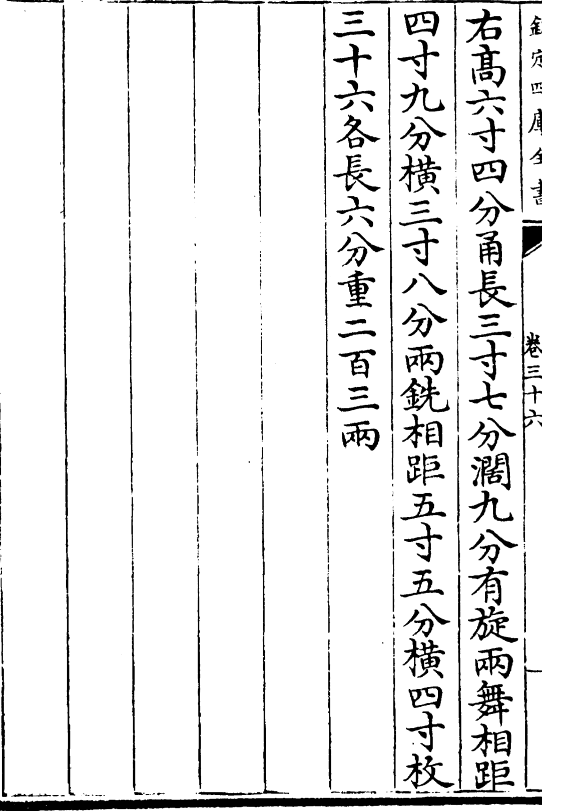


右高八寸九分鈕高三寸一分濶七寸兩舞相距七寸五分横六寸兩銑相距八寸四分横六寸八分枚三十六各長四分重四百六十四兩

周雙螭鐘

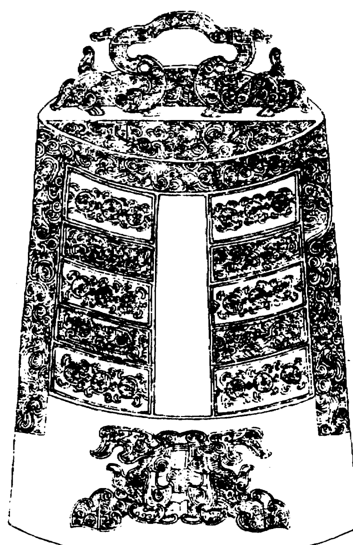






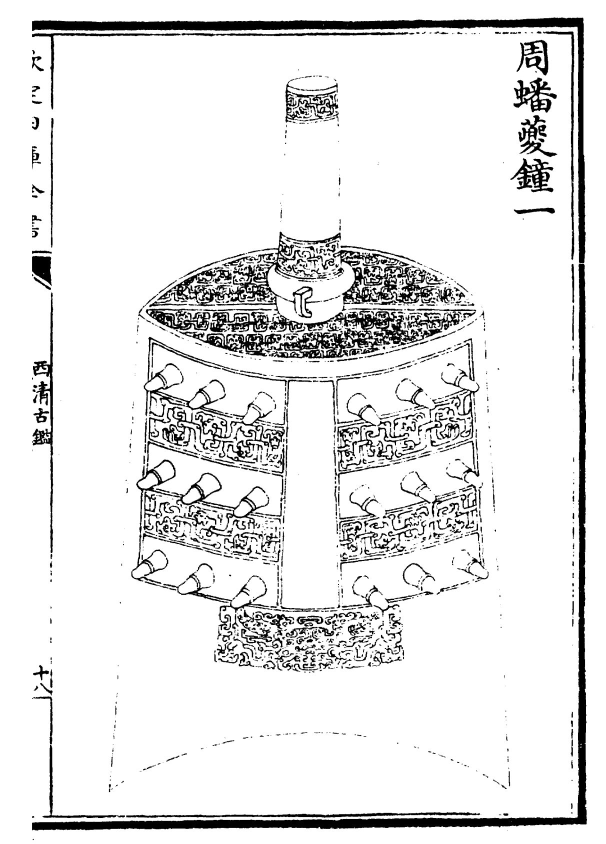
右高六寸四分甬長三寸七分濶九分有旋兩舞相距四寸九分橫三寸八分兩銑相距五寸五分橫四寸枚三十六各長六分重二百三兩

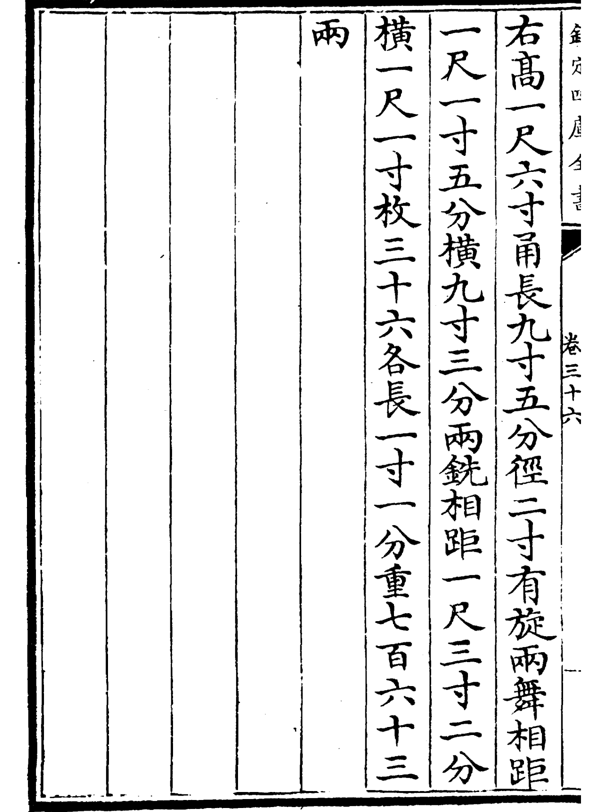
周雙虁鐘



右高四寸四分鈕高一寸四分濶三寸三分兩舞相距
三寸五分橫二寸六分兩銑相距三寸九分橫二寸九
分枚三十六各長二分重四十六兩

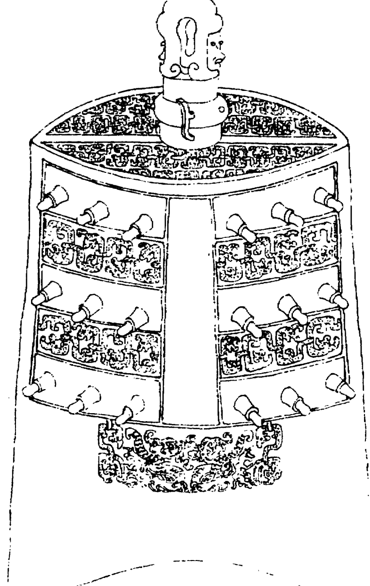
周蟠夔鐘一

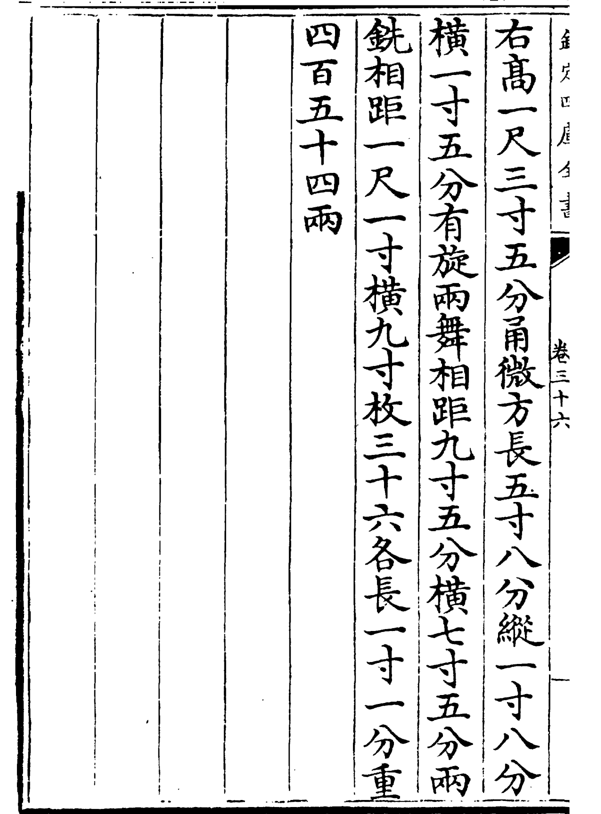




右高一尺六寸甬長九寸五分徑二寸有旋兩舞相距一尺一寸五分横九寸三分兩銑相距一尺三寸二分横一尺一寸枚三十六各長一寸一分重七百六十三兩

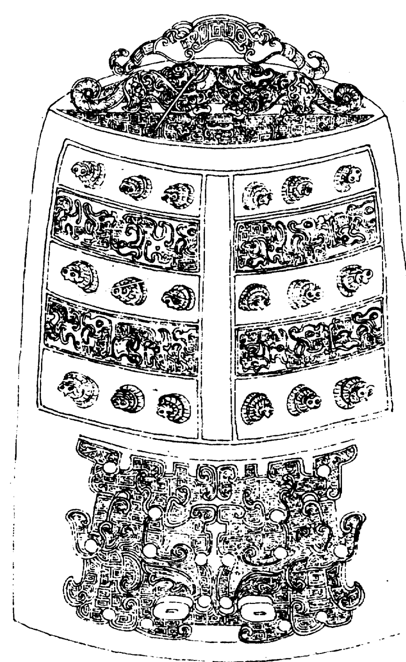
周蟠虁鐘二

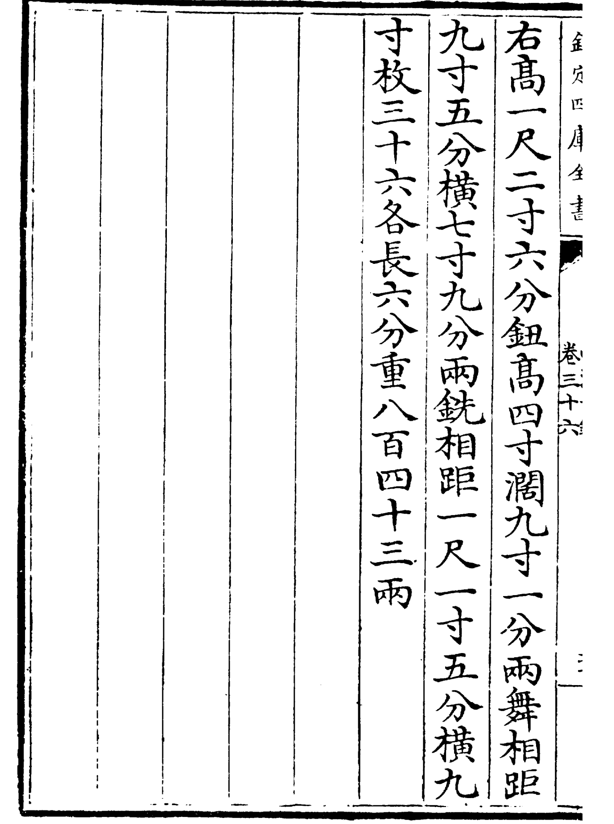




右高一尺三寸五分甬徹方長五寸八分縱一寸八分橫一寸五分有旋兩舞相距九寸五分橫七寸五分兩銑相距一尺一寸橫九寸枚三十六各長一寸一分重四百五十四兩

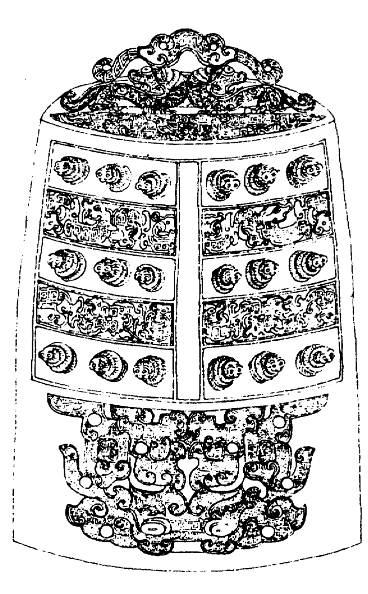
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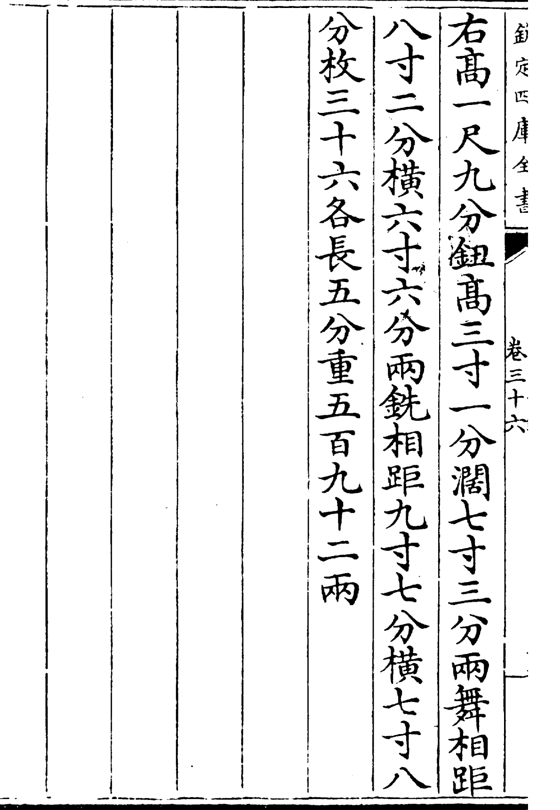




右高一尺二寸六分鈕高四寸濶九寸一分兩舞相距九寸五分横七寸九分兩銑相距一尺一寸五分横九寸枚三十六各長六分重八百四十三兩

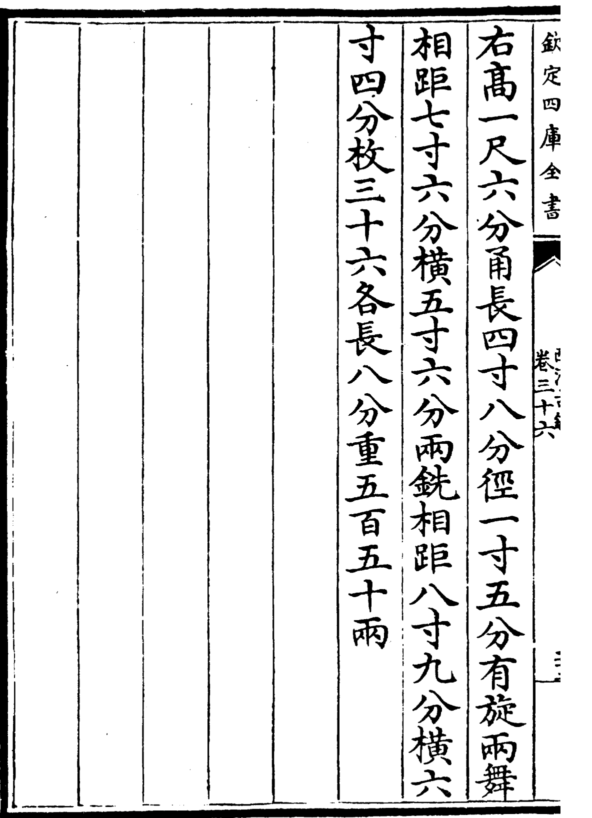
周蟠夔鐘四





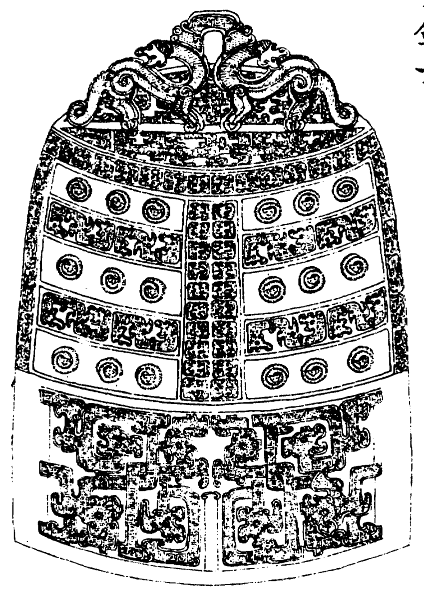
右高一尺九分鈕高三寸一分濶七寸三分兩舞相距八寸二分横六寸六分兩銑相距九寸七分横七寸八分枚三十六各長五分重五百九十二兩

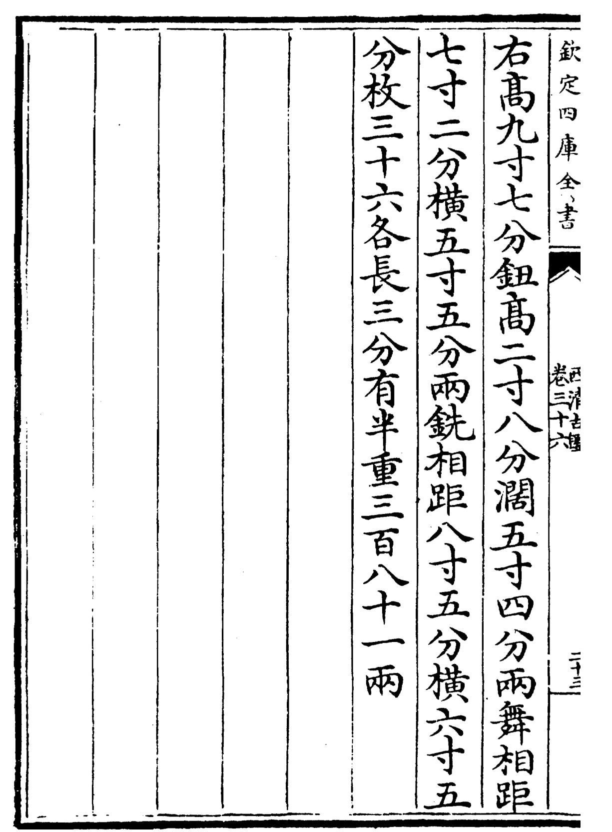
周蟠夔鐘五



右高一尺六分甬長四寸八分徑一寸五分有旋兩舞相距七寸六分横五寸六分兩銑相距八寸九分横六寸四分枚三十六各長八分重五百五十兩

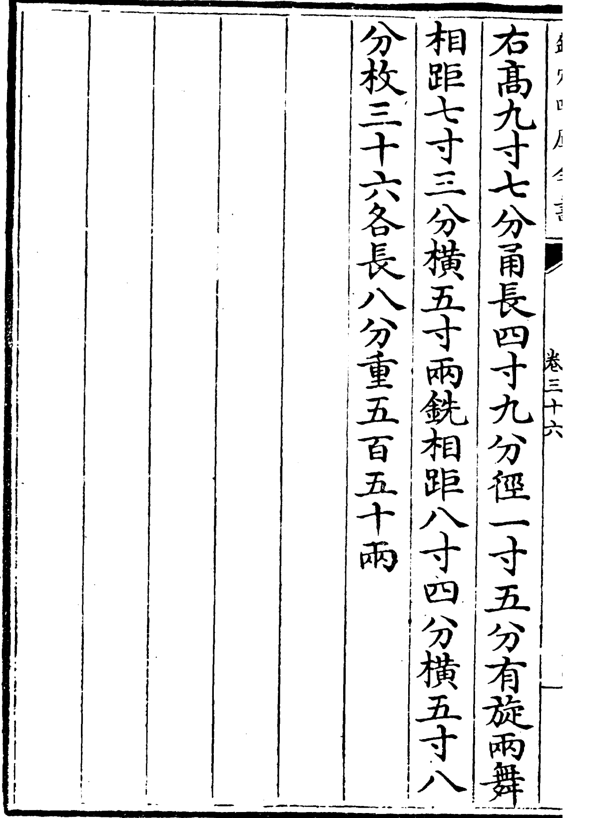
周蟠夔鐘六





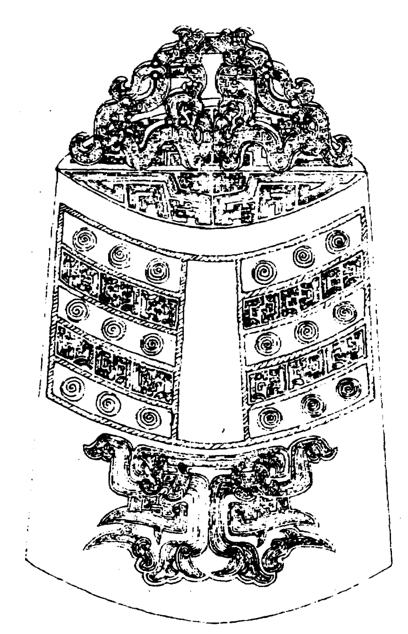
右高九寸七分鈕高二寸八分濶五寸四分兩舞相距七寸二分横五寸五分兩銑相距八寸五分横六寸五分枚三十六各長三分有半重三百八十一兩

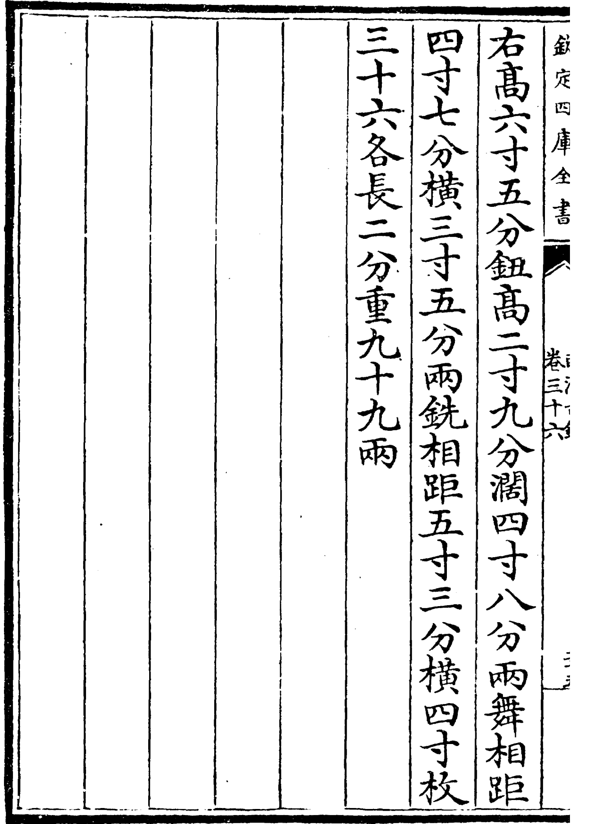
周蟠夔鐘七



右高九寸七分甬長四寸九分徑一寸五分有旋兩舞相距七寸三分横五寸兩銑相距八寸四分横五寸八分枚三十六各長八分重五百五十兩

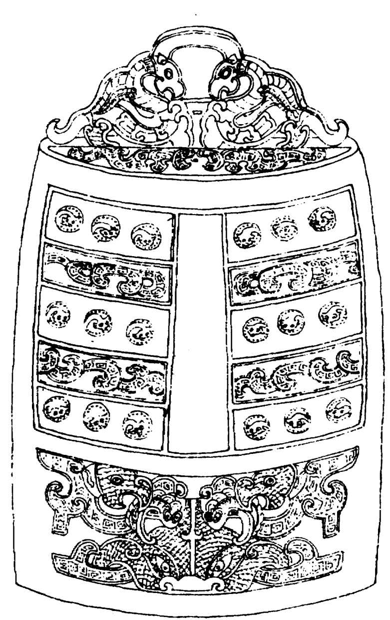
周蟠夔鐘八

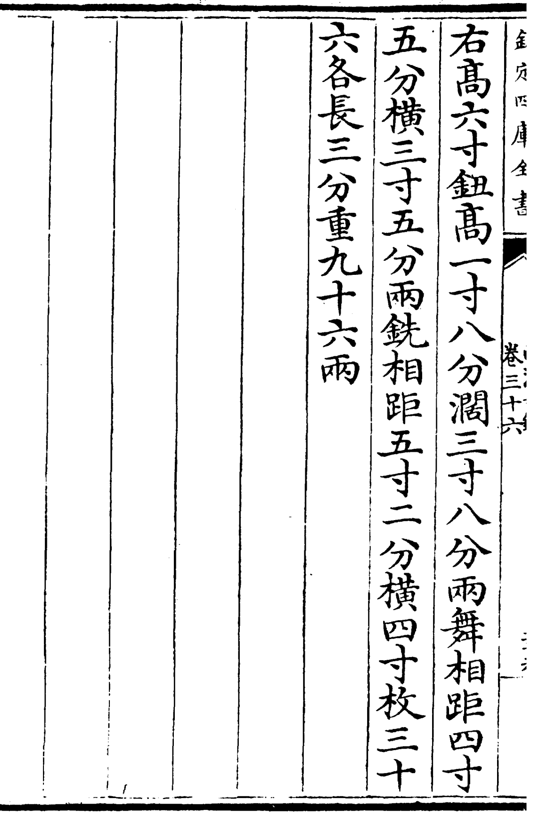




右高六寸五分鈕高二寸九分濶四寸八分兩舞相距四寸七分横三寸五分兩銑相距五寸三分横四寸枚三十六各長二分重九十九兩

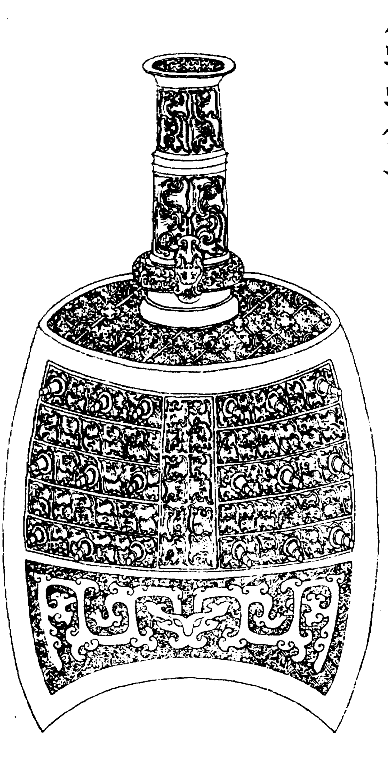
周蟠夔鍾九

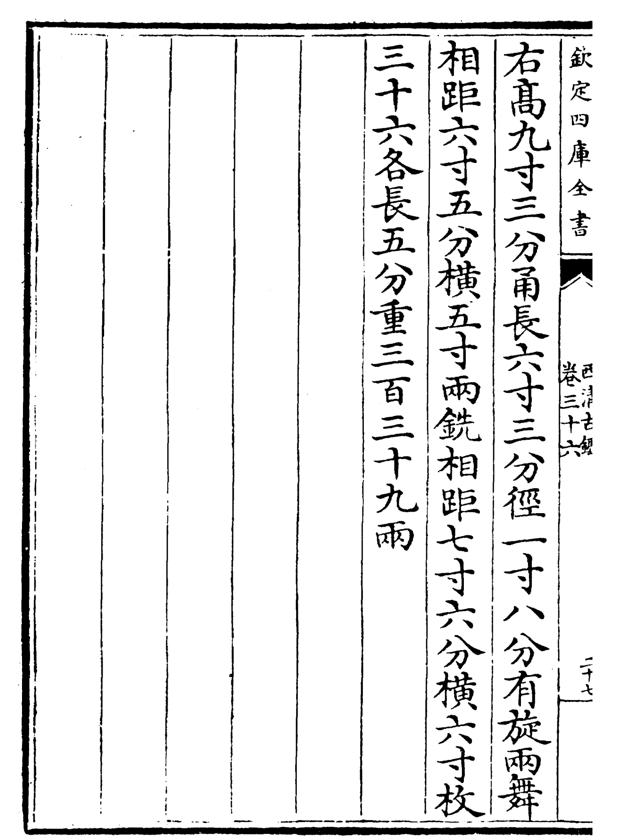




右高六寸鈕高一寸八分闊三寸八分兩舞相距四寸五分横三寸五分兩銑相距五寸二分横四寸枚三十六各長三分重九十六兩

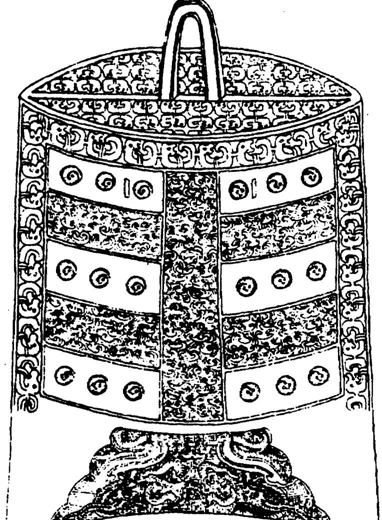
周蟠螭鐘一

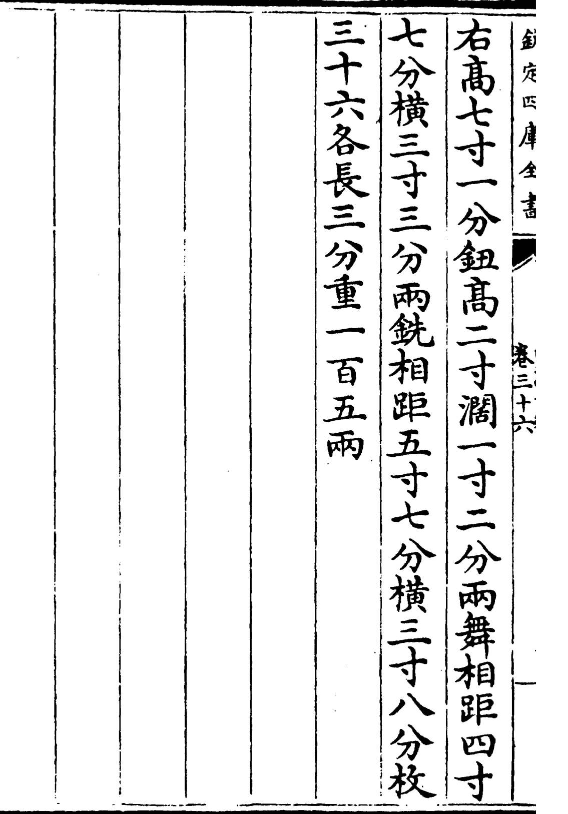




右高九寸三分甬長六寸三分徑一寸八分有旋兩舞相距六寸五分橫五寸兩銑相距七寸六分橫六寸枚三十六各長五分重三百三十九兩

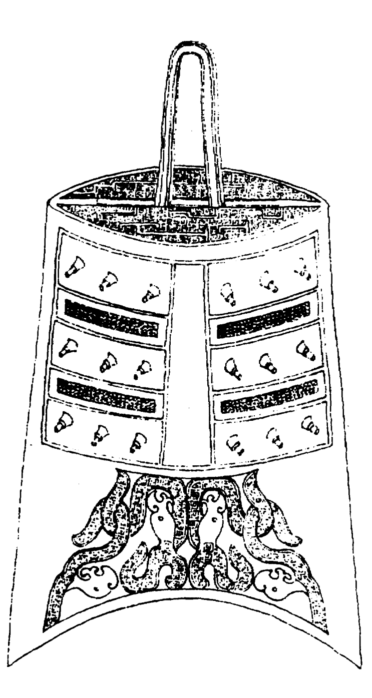
周蟠螭鐘二

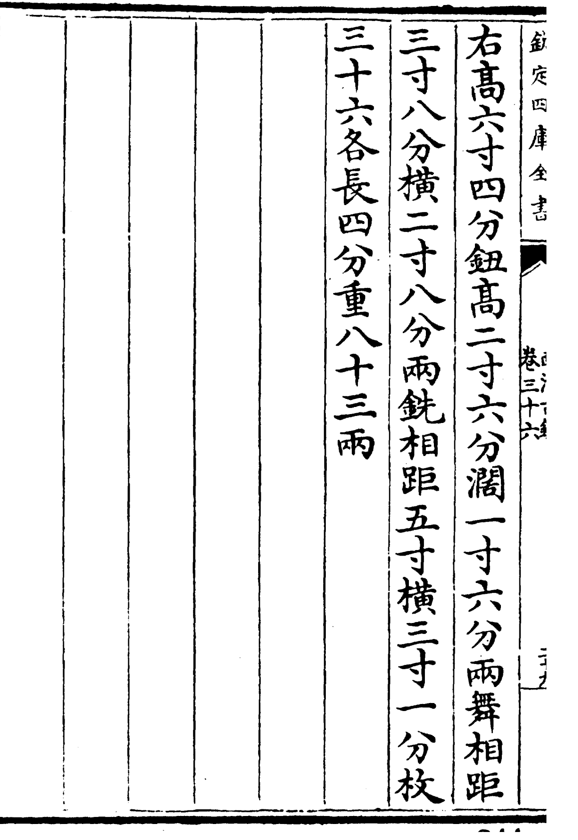




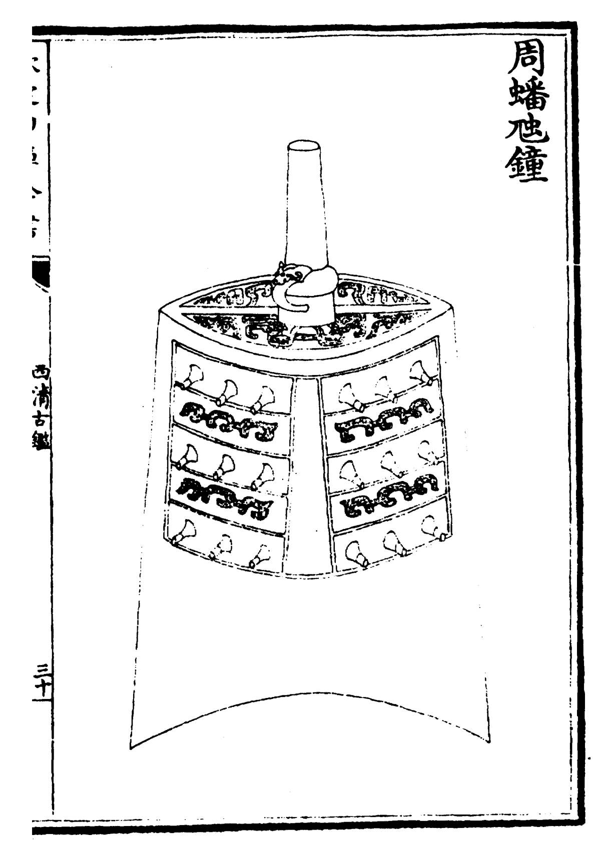
右高七寸一分鈕高二寸濶一寸二分兩舞相距四寸七分横三寸三分兩銑相距五寸七分横三寸八分枚三十六各長三分重一百五兩

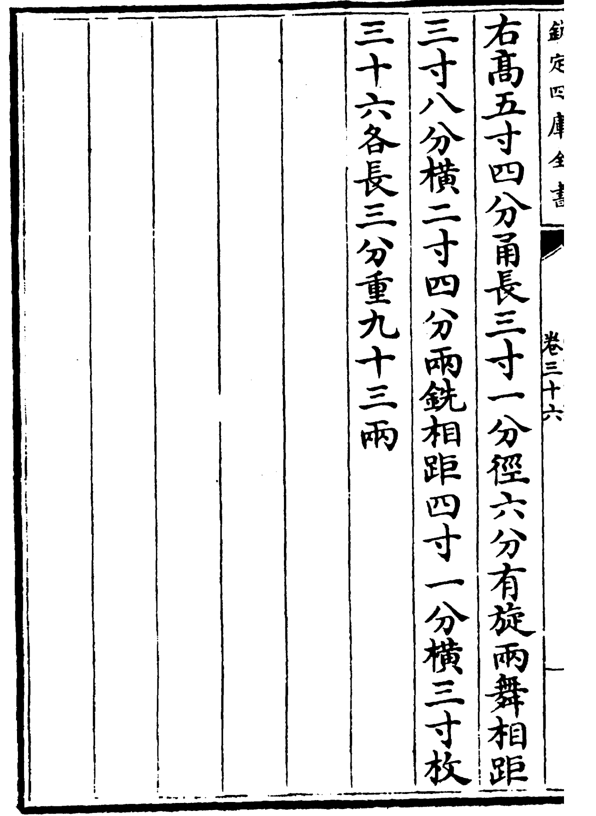
周蟠螭鐘三





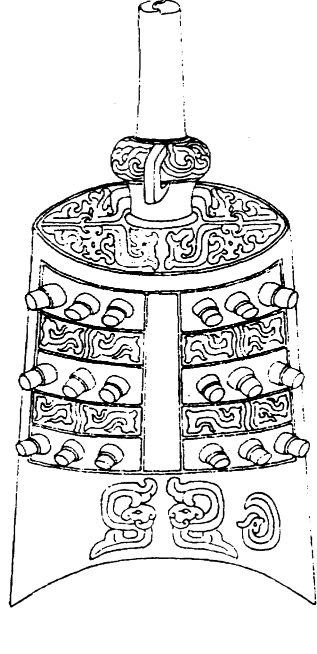
右高六寸四分鈕高二寸六分濶一寸六分兩舞相距三寸八分横二寸八分兩銑相距五寸横三寸一分枚三十六各長四分重八十三兩


周蟠虺鐘



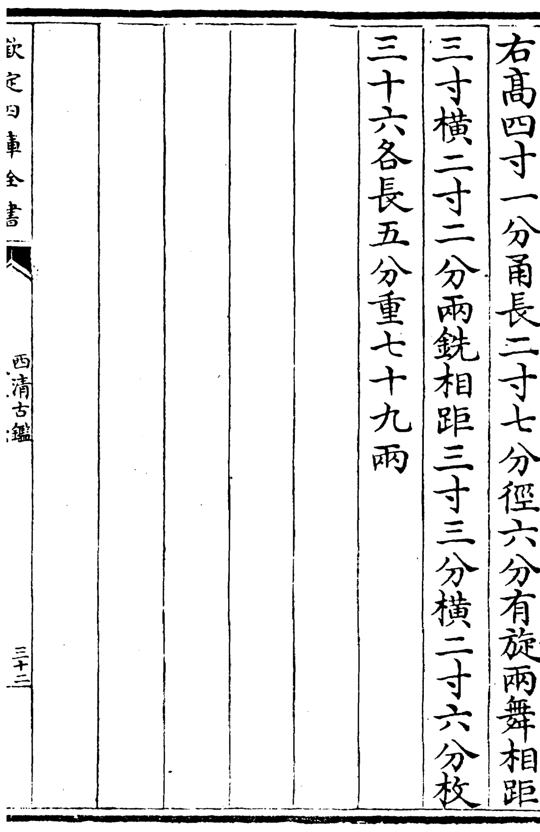
右高五寸四分甬長三寸一分徑六分有旋兩舞相距三寸八分横二寸四分兩銑相距四寸一分横三寸枚三十六各長三分重九十三兩

周盤雲鐘一



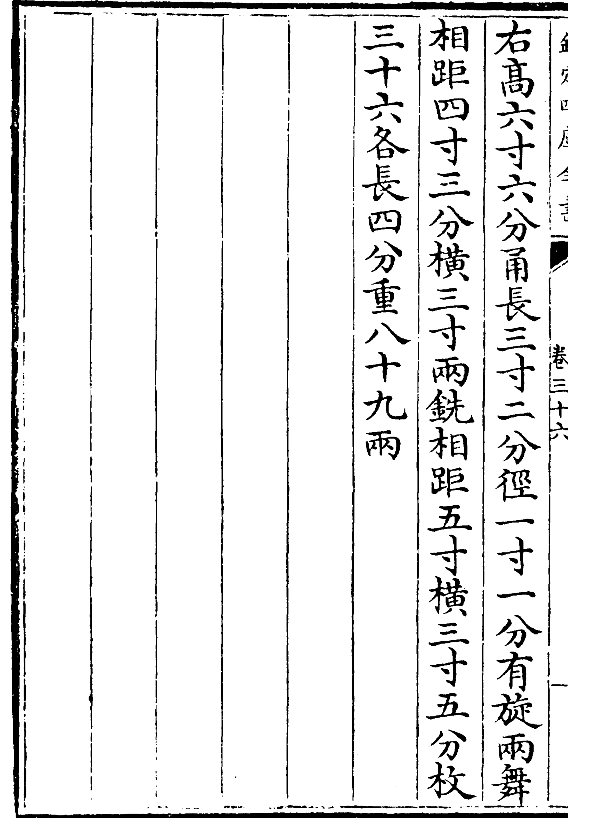


永寶用



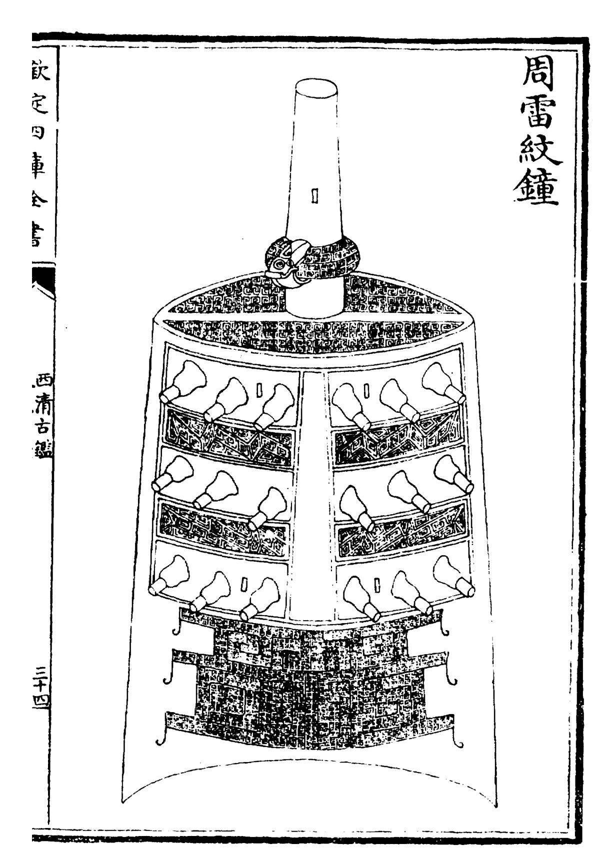
右高四寸一分甬長二寸七分徑六分有旋兩舞相距三寸横二寸二分兩銑相距三寸三分横二寸六分枚三十六各長五分重七十九兩

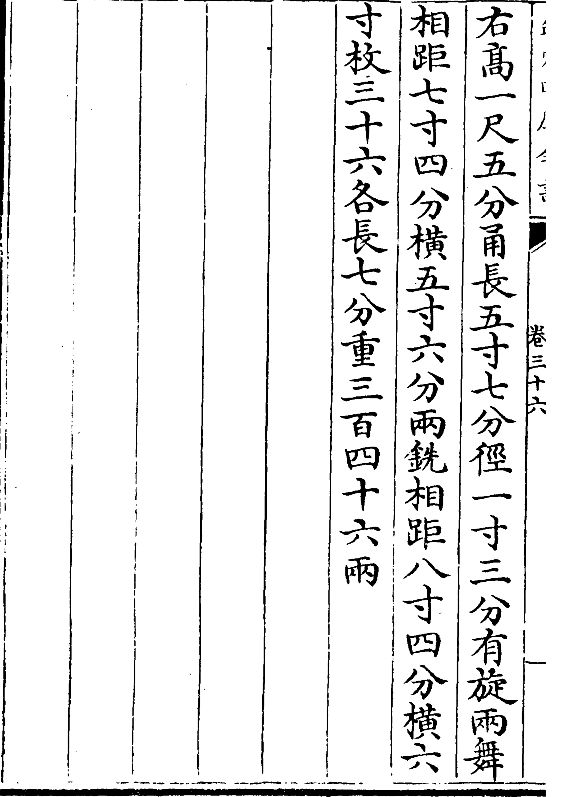
周盤雲鐘二



右高六寸六分甬長三寸二分徑一寸一分有旋兩舞相距四寸三分横三寸兩銑相距五寸横三寸五分枚三十六各長四分重八十九兩

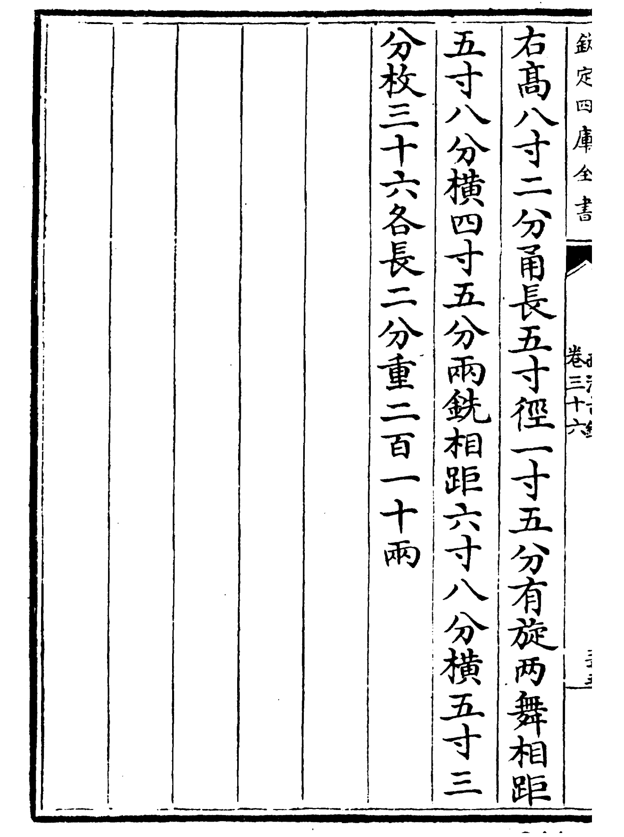
周雷紋鐘




右高一尺五分甬長五寸七分徑一寸三分有旋兩舞相距七寸四分横五寸六分兩銑相距八寸四分横六寸枚三十六各長七分重三百四十六兩

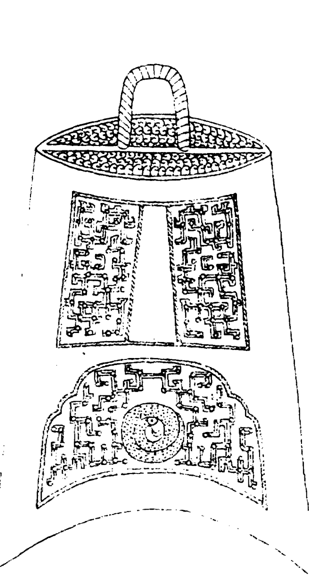
周篆帶鐘

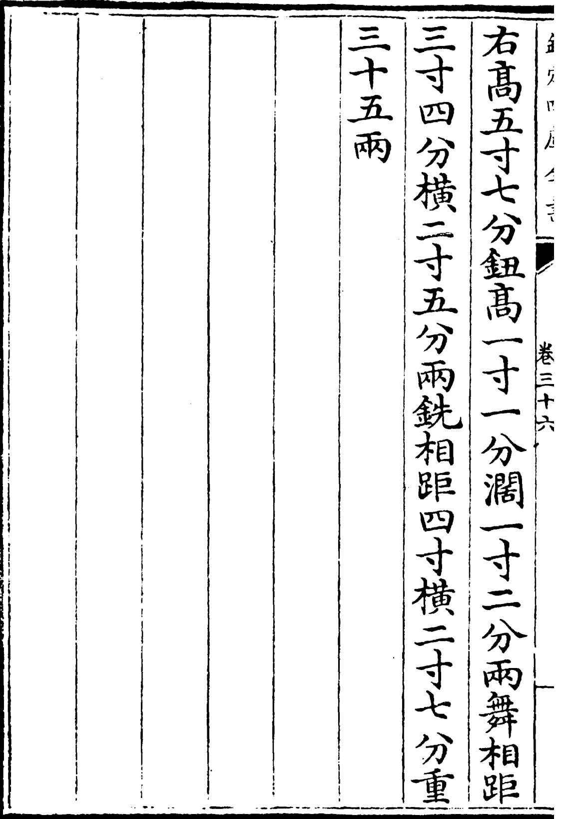




右高八寸二分甬長五寸徑一寸五分有旋两舞相距五寸八分横四寸五分兩銑相距六寸八分横五寸三分枚三十六各長二分重二百一十兩

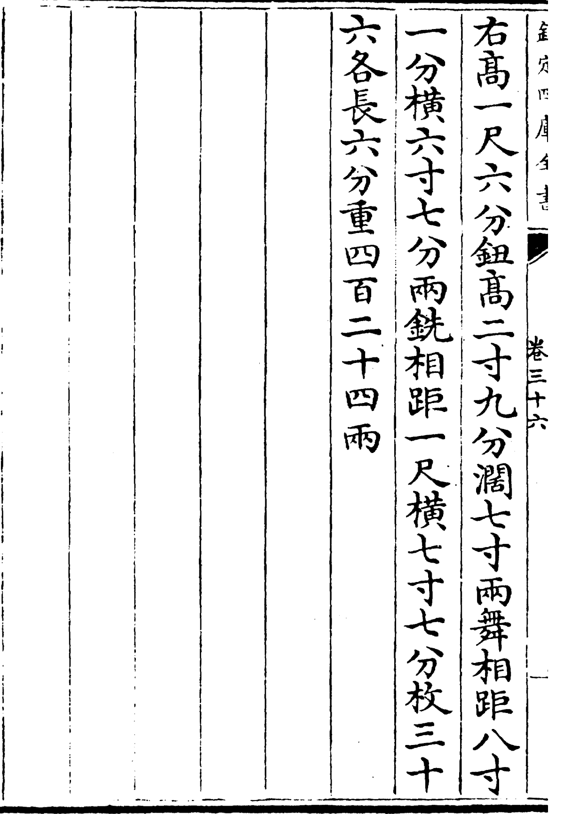
周星帶鐘





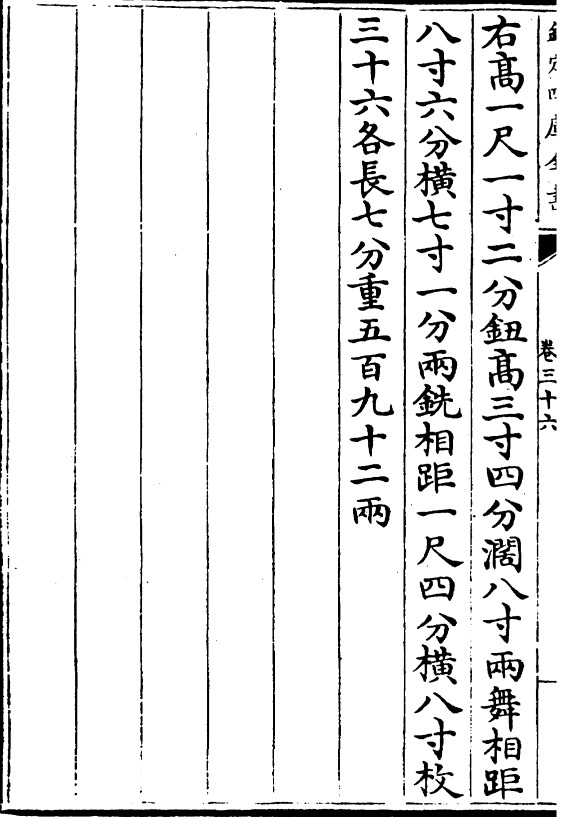
右高五寸七分鈕高一寸一分濶一寸二分兩舞相距三寸四分橫二寸五分兩銑相距四寸橫二寸七分重三十五兩

周螭鈕鐘一



右高一尺六分鈕高二寸九分濶七寸兩舞相距八寸一分横六寸七分兩銑相距一尺横七寸七分枚三十六各長六分重四百二十四兩

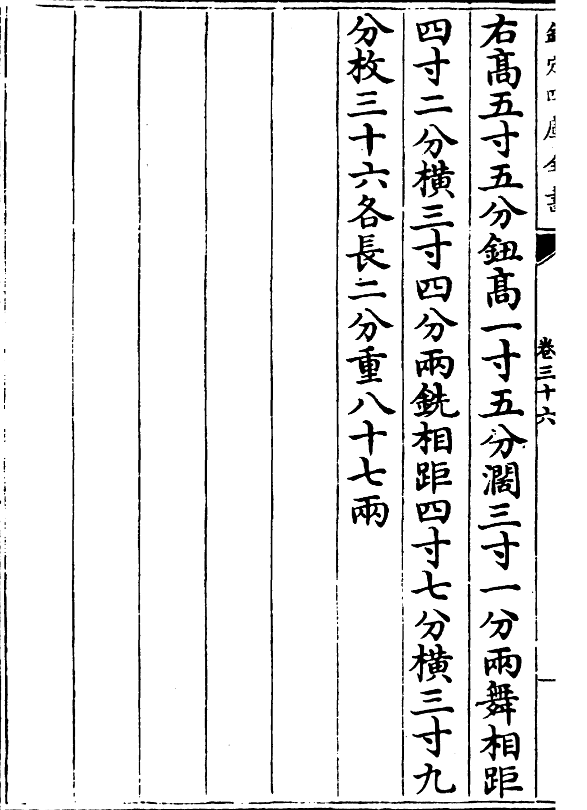
周螭鈕鐘二



右高一尺一寸二分鈕高三寸四分濶八寸兩舞相距八寸六分横七寸一分兩銑相距一尺四分横八寸校三十六各長七分重五百九十二兩

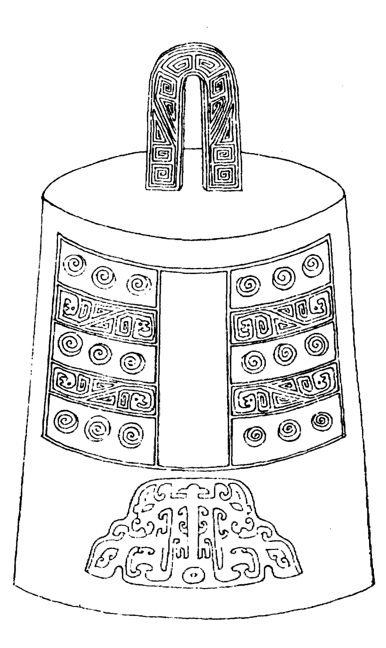
周螭鈕鐘三

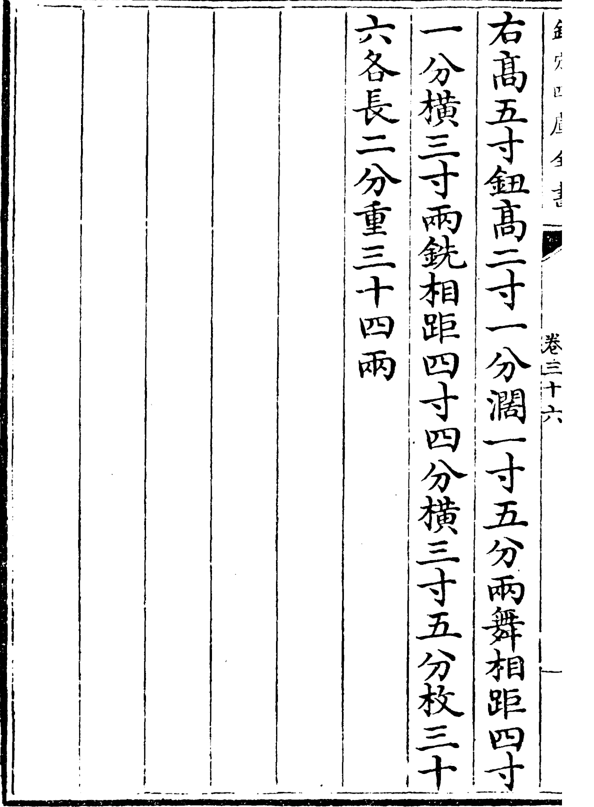




右高五寸五分鈕高一寸五分濶三寸一分兩舞相距四寸二分横三寸四分兩銑相距四寸七分横三寸九分枚三十六各長二分重八十七兩

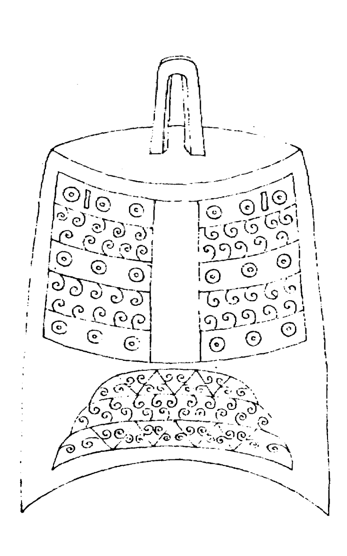
周環鈕鐘

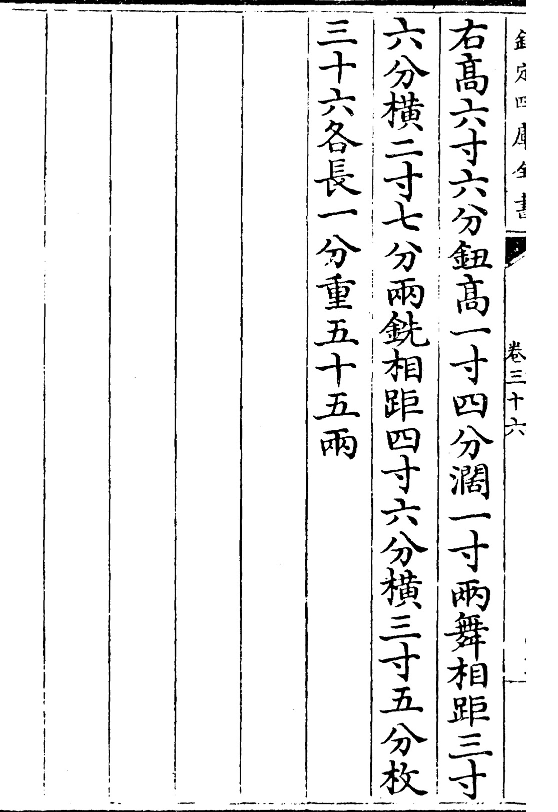




右高五寸鈕高二寸一分濶一寸五分兩舞相距四寸一分横三寸兩銑相距四寸四分横三寸五分枚三十六各長二分重三十四兩

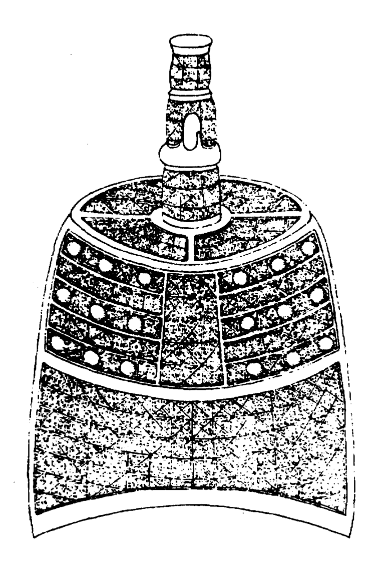
周素鈕鐘

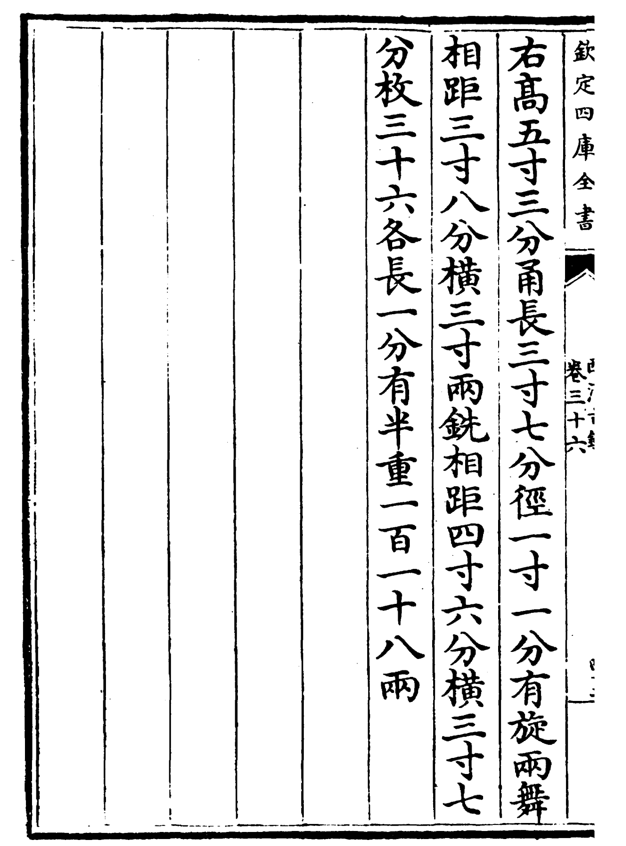




右高六寸六分鈕高一寸四分濶一寸兩舞相距三寸六分横二寸七分兩銑相距四寸六分横三寸五分枚三十六各長一分重五十五兩

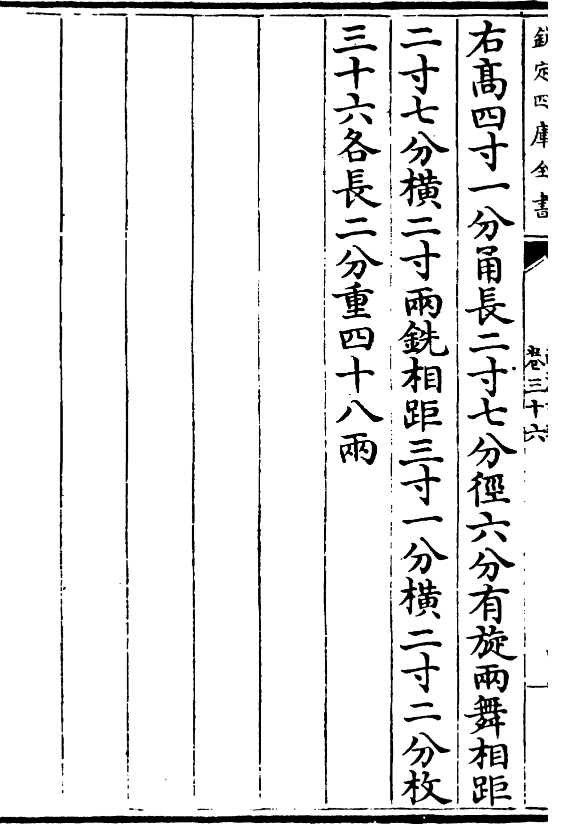
周實甬鐘





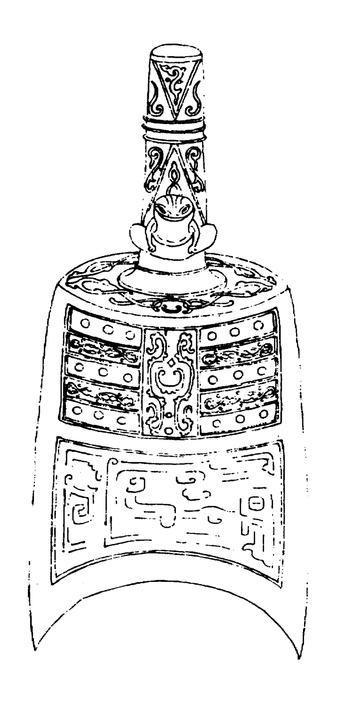
右高五寸三分甬長三寸七分徑一寸一分有旋兩舞相距三寸八分横三寸兩銑相距四寸六分横三寸七分枚三十六各長一分有半重一百一十八兩

周編鐘



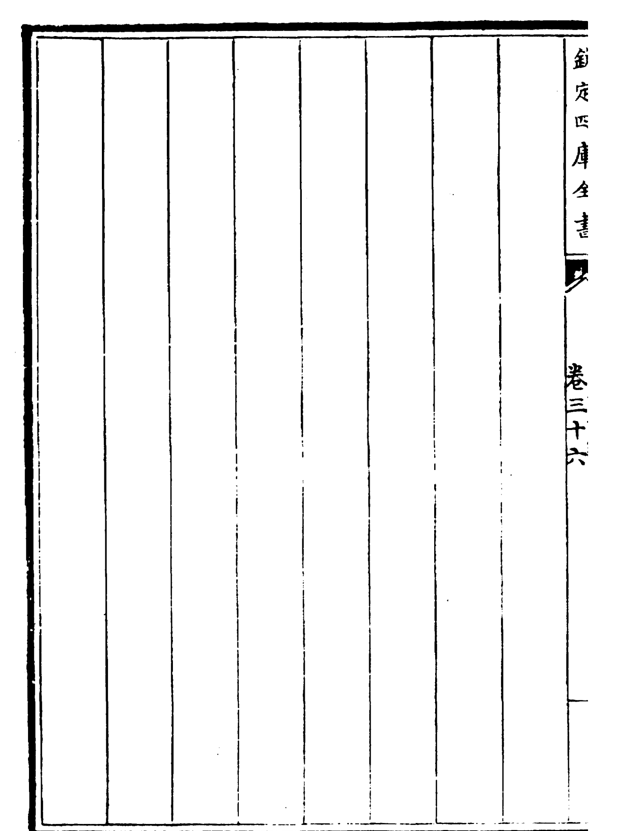
右高四寸一分甬長二寸七分徑六分有旋兩舞相距二寸七分横二寸兩銑相距三寸一分横二寸二分枚三十六各長二分重四十八兩

漢角鐘一

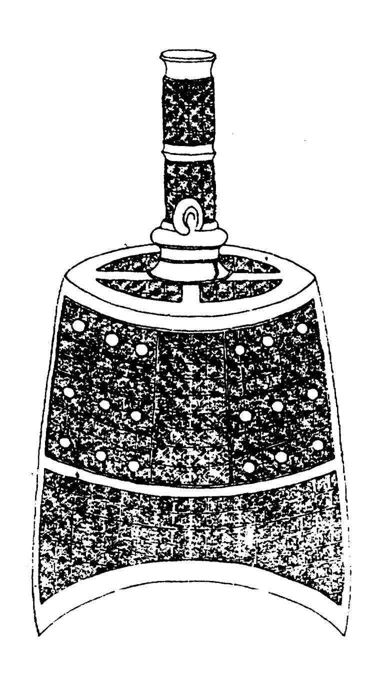


孝武西園安世揺鍾巳中角

右高五寸甬長三寸五分徑七分有旋兩舞相距三寸五分横二寸五分兩銑相距三寸六分横二寸九分枚三十六各長一分重五十八兩按漢書房中祠樂高祖唐山夫人所作孝惠二年使樂府令夏侯寛備其簫管更名曰安世樂此銘曰安世是巳前稱孝武西園則茂陵也巳者編列次第之號中角者意是鐘之律於五音葢中角前云揺鐘意於摶擊者畢然不可攷



漢角鐘二



四時嘉至搖鐘未中角

四時嘉至搖鐘未中角

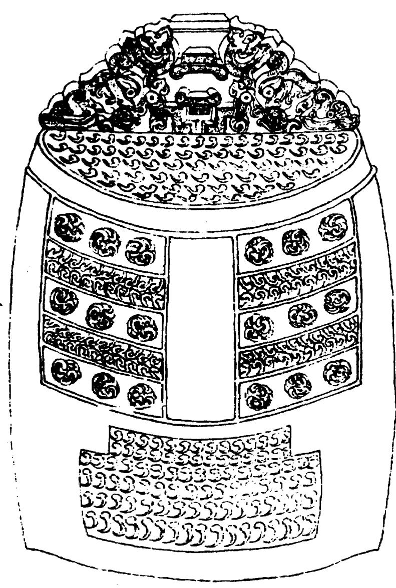
銅鐘綏和二年考工宗造守佐常嗇夫欽掾豐主左丞惲令譚直

銅鐘綏和二年考工宗造守佐常嗇夫欽掾豐主左丞惲令譚直

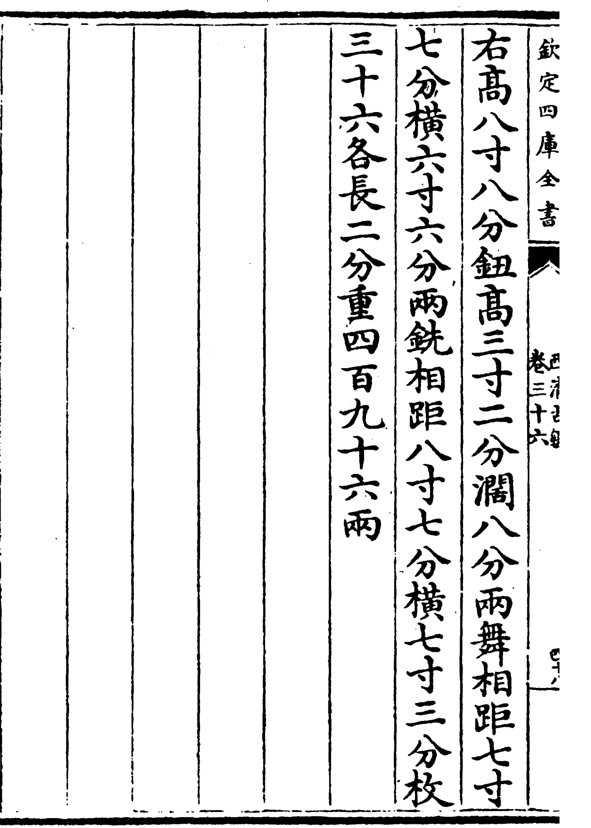
右高五寸二分甬長三寸九分徑一寸三分有旋兩舞相距三寸六分横二寸九分兩銑相距四寸三分横三寸八分枚三十六各長二分重一百九兩按漢書禮樂志高祖時叔孫通制宗廟樂迎神於廟門奏嘉至又文帝始作四時舞銘曰四時嘉至此樂舞時所擊也餘文與安世摇鐘同後列綏和二年蓋成帝時作考百官表少府官屬有考工守令丞掾皆其屬惟嗇夫無明文張釋之傳上林有虎圈嗇夫上林亦少府屬宗等云云蓋

其名耳

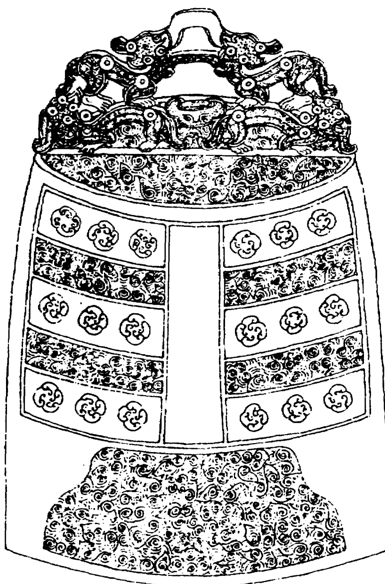
漢雲螭鐘一

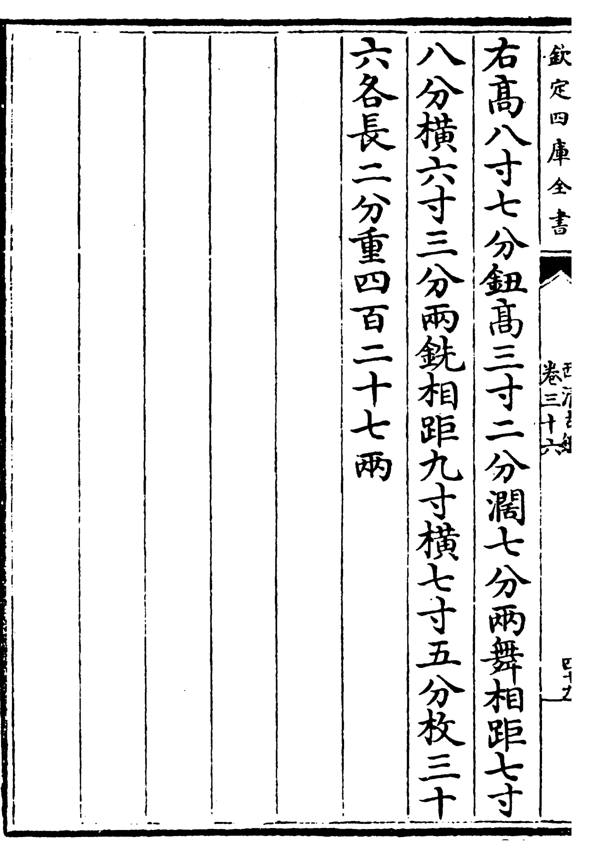


右高八寸八分鈕高三寸二分濶八分兩舞相距七寸七分横六寸六分兩銑相距八寸七分横七寸三分枚三十六各長二分重四百九十六兩



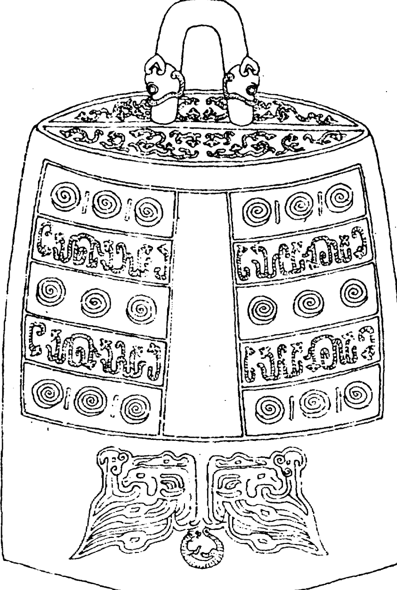
漢雲螭鐘二

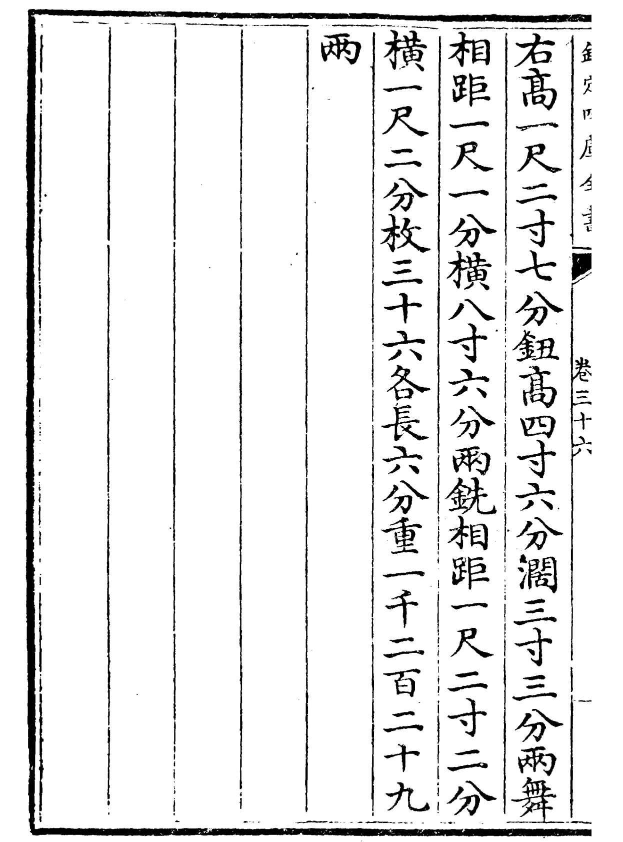




右高八寸七分鈕高三寸二分濶七分兩舞相距七寸八分橫六寸三分兩銑相距九寸橫七寸五分枚三十六各長二分重四百二十七兩

漢蛟螭鐘

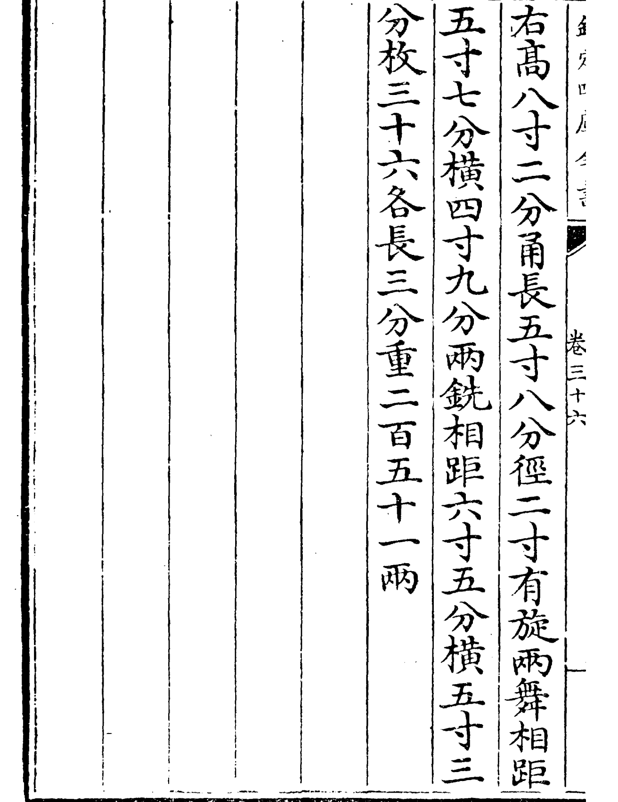




右高一尺二寸七分鈕高四寸六分濶三寸三分兩舞相距一尺一分横八寸六分兩銑相距一尺二寸二分横一尺二分枚三十六各長六分重一千二百二十九兩

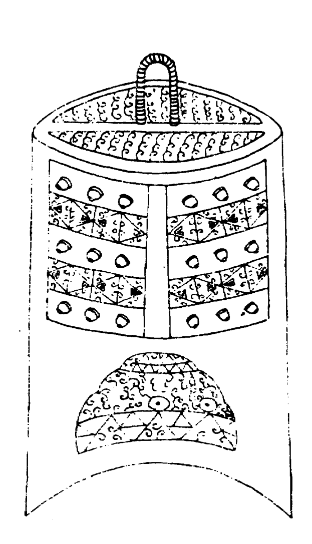
漢蟠螭鐘

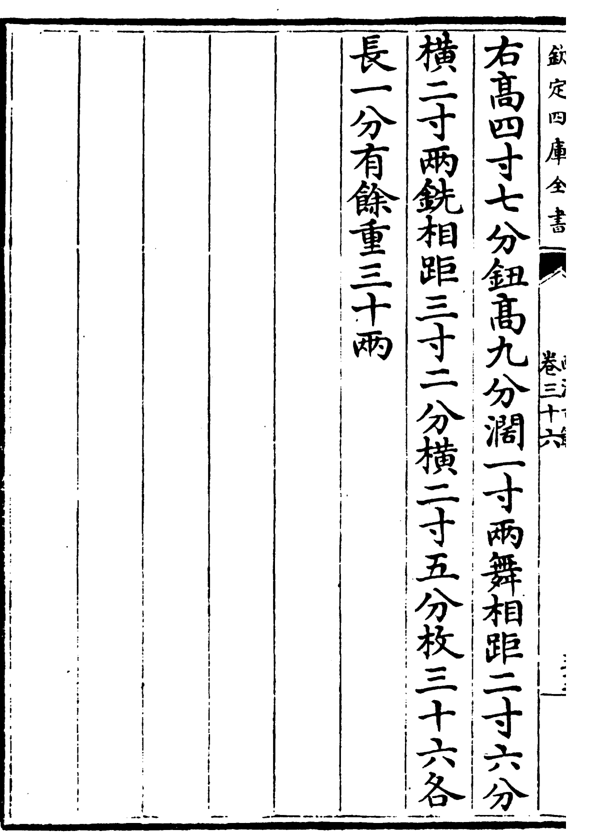




右高八寸二分甬長五寸八分徑二寸有旋兩舞相距五寸七分横四寸九分兩銑相距六寸五分横五寸三分枚三十六各長三分重二百五十一兩

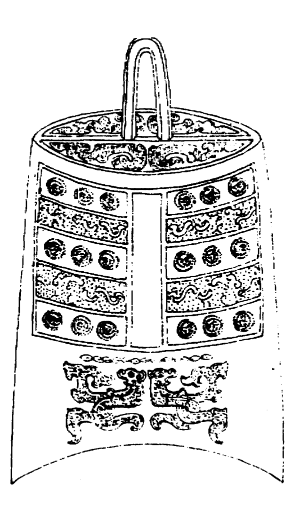
漢編鐘一

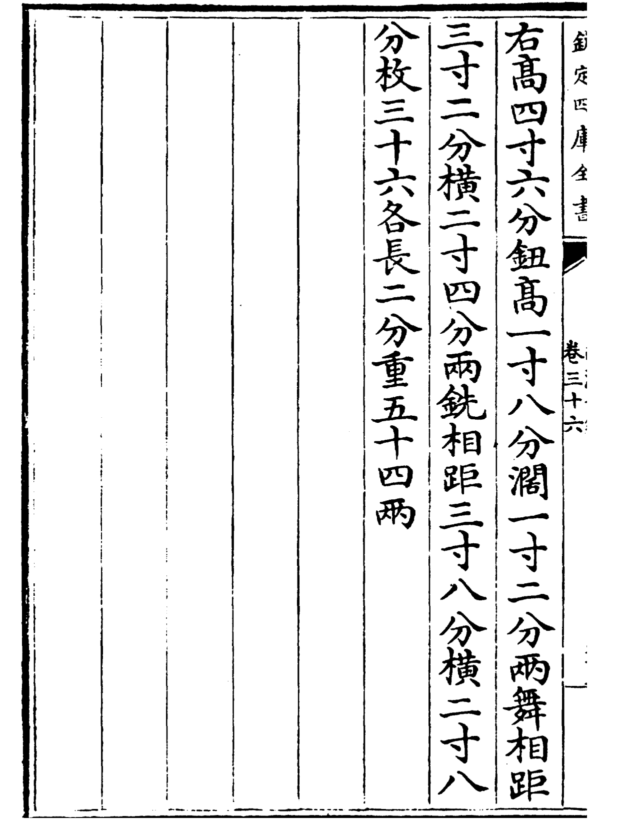




右高四寸七分鈕高九分濶一寸兩舞相距二寸六分橫二寸兩銑相距三寸二分橫二寸五分枚三十六各長一分有餘重三十兩

漢編鐘二



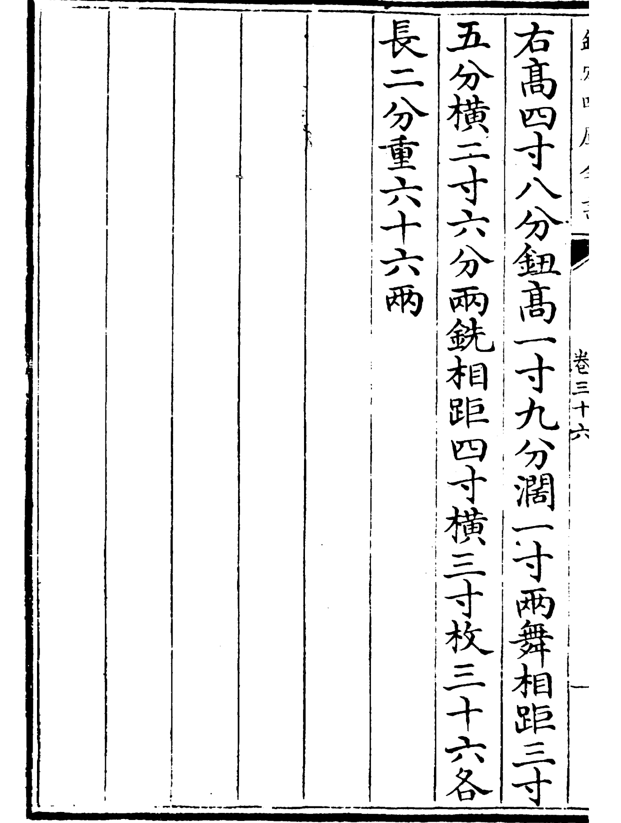


右高四寸六分鈕高一寸八分濶一寸二分兩舞相距三寸二分横二寸四分兩銑相距三寸八分横二寸八分枚三十六各長二分重五十四兩

漢蠶紋鐘

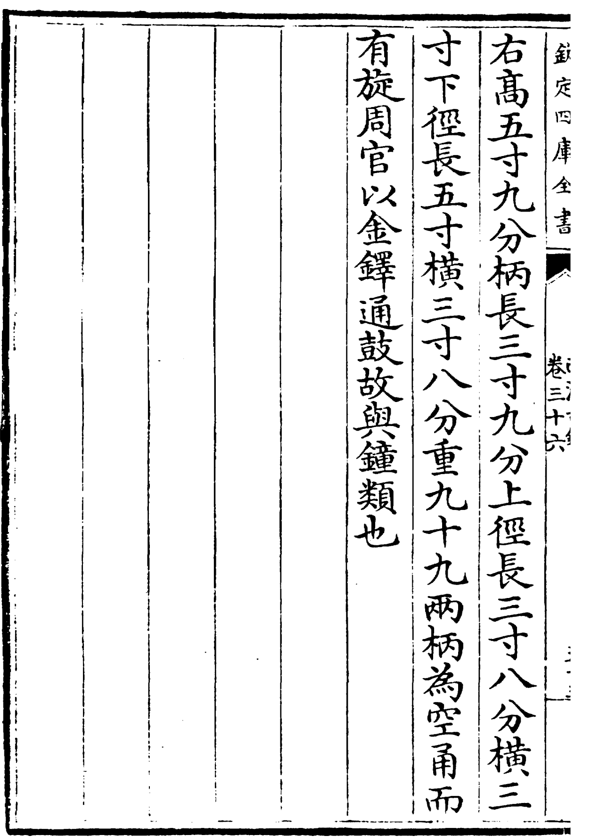






右高四寸八分鈕高一寸九分濶一寸兩舞相距三寸五分横二寸六分兩銑相距四寸横三寸枚三十六各長二分重六十六兩

周乳鐸

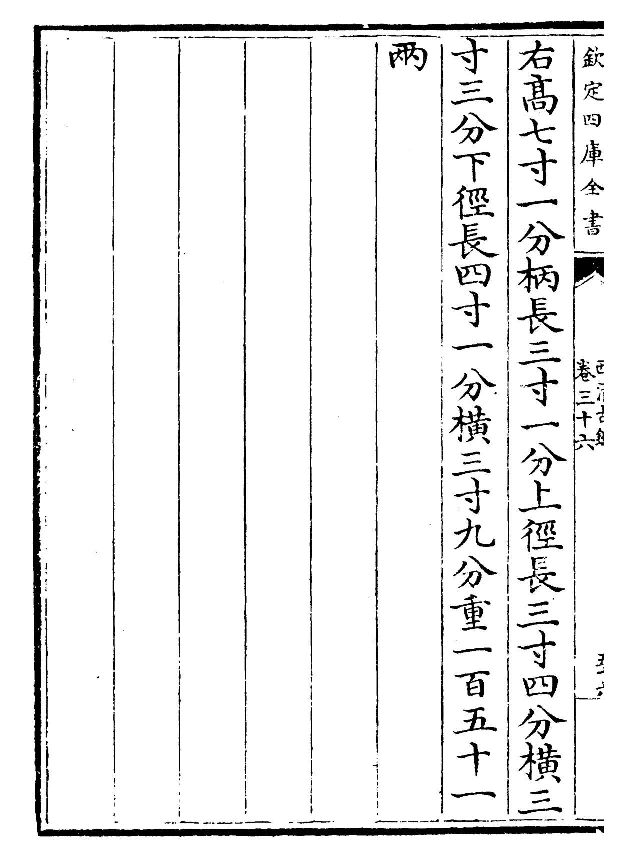


右高五寸九分柄長三寸九分上徑長三寸八分横三寸下徑長五寸横三寸八分重九十九兩柄為空甬而有旋周官以金鐸通鼓故與鐘類也



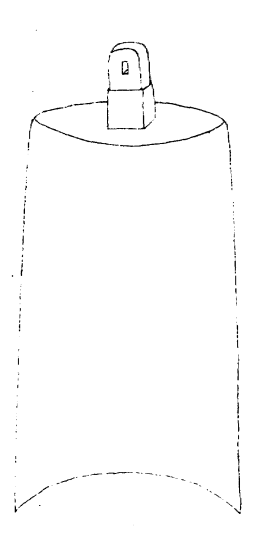
周蟠夔鐸

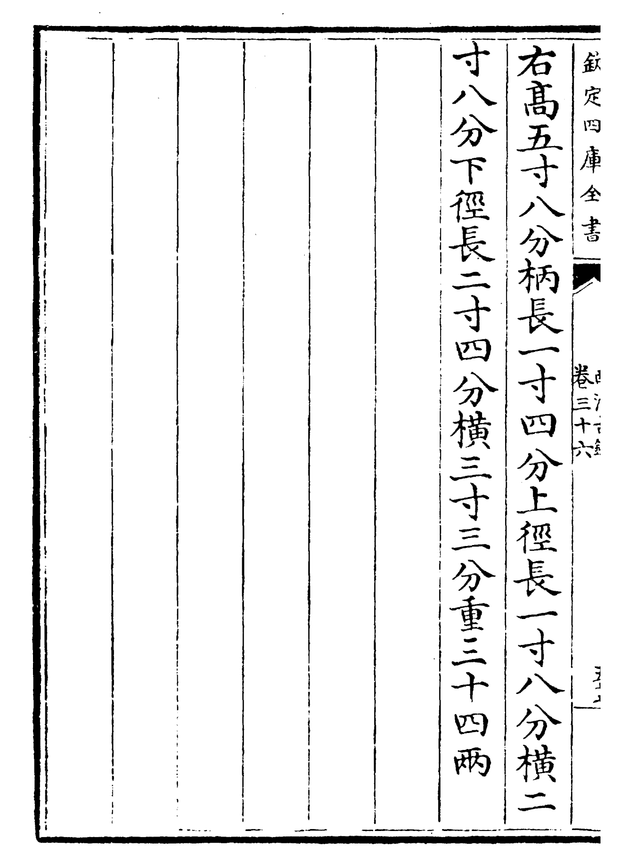




右高七寸一分柄長三寸一分上徑長三寸四分橫三寸三分下徑長四寸一分橫三寸九分重一百五十一兩

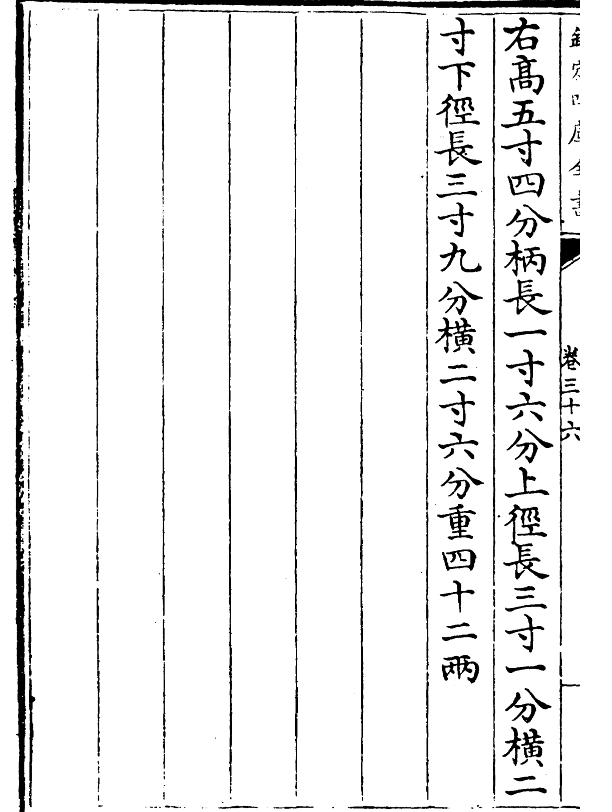
漢檐鐸一





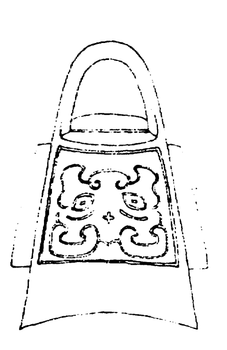
右高五寸八分柄長一寸四分上徑長一寸八分横二寸八分下徑長二寸四分横三寸三分重三十四兩

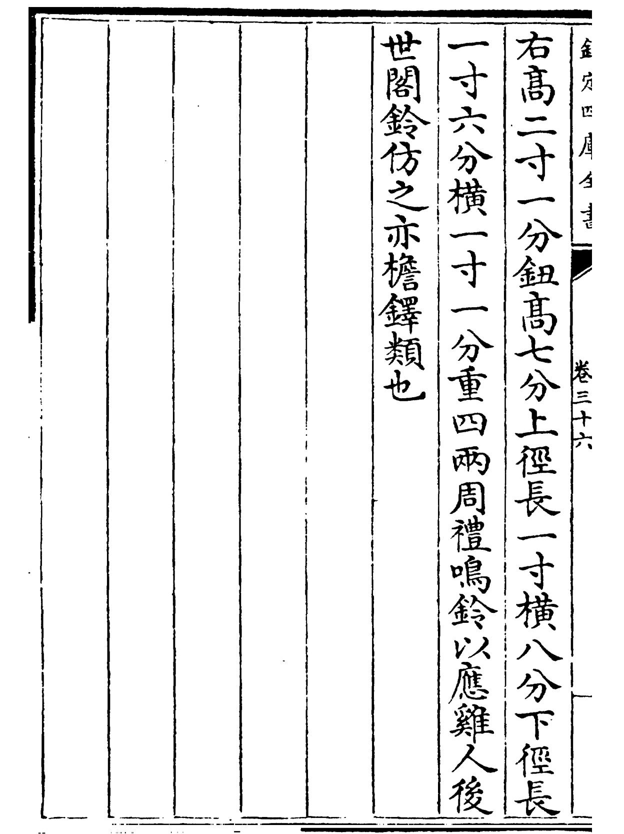
漢檐鐸二



右高五寸四分柄長一寸六分上徑長三寸一分横二寸下徑長三寸九分横二寸六分重四十二兩

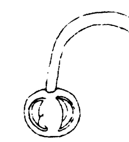
漢風鈴

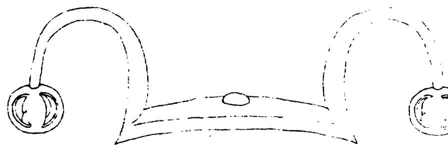


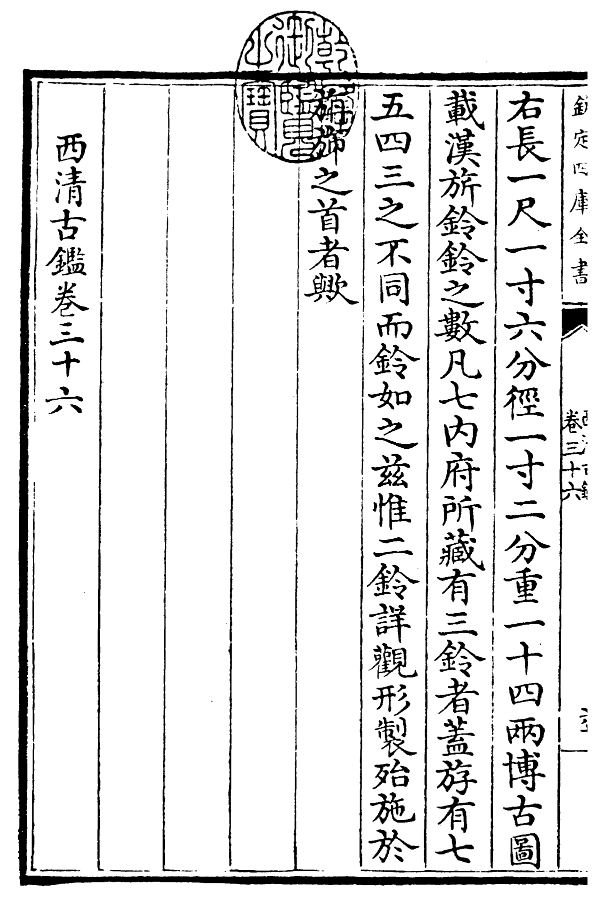


右高二寸一分鈕高七分上徑長一寸横八分下徑長一寸六分横一寸一分重四兩周禮鳴鈴以應雞人後世閤鈴倣之亦檐鐸類也

漢旂鈴

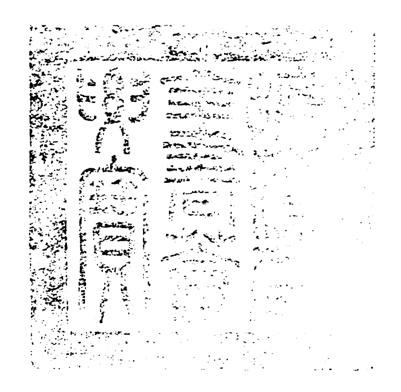






右長一尺一寸六分徑一寸二分重一十四兩博古圖載漢旂鈴鈴之數凡七內府所藏有三鈴者蓋荐有七五四三之不同而鈴如之玆惟二鈴詳覯形製殆施於旂之首者歟

西清古鑑卷三十六



總校官庶吉士臣張能照
校對官庶吉士臣陳文樞
謄録監生臣趙友彬
繪圖監生臣徐　溥